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# Item 7

DATE: December 13, 2018

TO: Deferred Compensation Management Council

FROM: Brent Petty, NWCM, Inc.

SUBJECT: Third Quarter Investment Performance Report (Executive Summary)

# **Capital Markets**

Name	YTD (11/30/2018)	Q3 2018	1-Year (11/30/2018)
S&P 500 TR USD	5.11	7.71	6.27
S&P MidCap 400 TR	0.26	3.86	0.48
S&P SmallCap 600 TR USD	4.08	4.71	3.54
MSCI EAFE NR USD	-9.39	1.35	-7.94
MSCI EM NR USD	-12.24	-1.09	-9.09
BBgBarc US Agg Bond TR USD	-1.79	0.02	-1.34

	11/30/2018	6/29/2018	11/30/2017
10-Year Treasury Yield	3.01%	2.85%	2.42%

# Third Quarter (Complete Quarterly Investment Report is provided as **Exhibit A**)

Tax cuts, deregulation, and trade policies provided economic and market tailwinds in the U.S., whereas foreign indexes were hamstrung by the opposite side of similar issues. U.S. stocks enjoyed their strongest guarter for the year on the back of strong earnings growth, with largecap companies outshining both mid and small-cap. Both developed and emerging international markets were hampered by the desynchronization of global growth, geopolitical risks, and lackluster economic data.

Investment grade and longer duration fixed income continued its decline over the quarter, while short duration, and high yield posted gains due to a positive fundamental backdrop.

#### **Economic Factors**

Core fundamentals look robust and data suggests this momentum will continue through year-end. Q2 Real GDP grew 2.9% yoy, exceeding expectations by 0.2%. Strong economic data allowed the Fed to raise its target Fed Funds rate by another 0.25% to 2.25%, making eight hikes in a row.

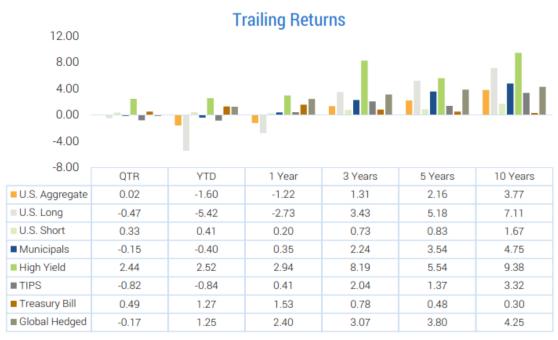
# **US Equity**



# **International Developed Equity**



# Fixed Income Insights



#### Investments

Hennessy Focus Instl, Oakmark Equity and Income, and Virtus Seix Total Return Bond scored a 4 this quarter due to recent underperformance. An in-depth review is provided later in the report. All of the County's other investment options comply with investment policy performance criteria.

- Great-West's target date collective trusts series and stable value were removed from Watch in Q1 2018. They were on watch for the previous 4 quarters, due to the departure of manager Cathe Tocher and President of Investments David Musto.
- An updated fund watch report has been included as Exhibit B.
- An in-depth review on the following funds is included as **Exhibit C**:
  - Hennessey Focused (HFCIX), Oakmark Equity and Income (OAKBX), Janus Henderson Small Cap Value (JDSNX), Nicholas Limited Ed. (NCLEX), Virtus Seix Total Return (SAMZX), Templeton Global Bond (FBNRX), Fidelity Adviseor Real Estate Inc. (FRIRX)

#### **Recommended Actions**

1. Approve placement of Hennessy Focus, Oakmark Equity and Income, and Virtus Seix Total Return Bond onto the watch list.

# Item 7 - Exhibit A



# **Table of Contents**

Market Overview	
Quarterly Market Overview	1
Retirement	
Summary Of Assets	13
Plan Investment Summary	14
Fund Policy Compliance	16
Fund Commentary	21
Expense Ratio Report	30
Target Date Review	31

It has been a summer to forget for some-but not all. While certain countries and markets came under selling pressure in Q3, others emerged relatively unscathed. Tax cut, deregulation and trade policies provided economic and market tailwinds in the U.S., whereas foreign indexes were hamstrung by the opposite side of similar issues. Unhelpful were region-specific problems, such as political and fiscal disruptions in Europe, and growth and trade worries in China. Global consensus looks at the next two years and concludes that higher inflation, less central bank accommodation and trade policy risks necessarily mean slower economic growth and lower investment returns. One needs to balance those concerns with the reality that domestic fundamentals are indeed strong, and some key foreign economic indicators are again surprising to the upside. While we watch for the outcome of trade negotiations and renewed signs of global resynchronization, at this point strengths outweigh risks.

Source: BEA, S&P, MSCI, Barclays

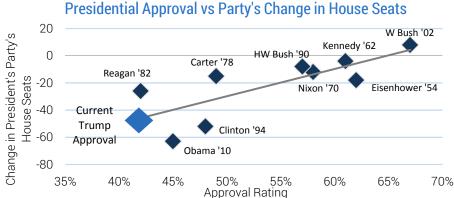


#### **Quarterly Performance GDP Growth vs 10-Year Treasury** 8% U.S. Equity 7.35 6% Intl. Developed Equity 1.35 4% Cash 0.49 2% 0% U.S. Fixed Income 0.02 ■ US Real GDP, Percent -2% Intl. Fixed Income -0.17 Change from Year Ago -10 Year Treasury Yields -4% Intl. Emerging Equity -1.09 -6% 1998 2003 2008 2013 2018 -2.00 0.00 2.00 4.00 6.00 8.00

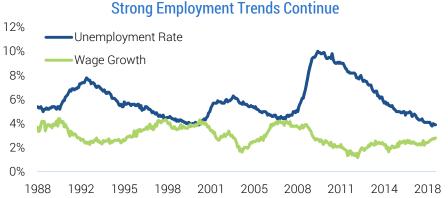
Economic Factors
As of 09/30/2018

Core economic fundamentals continue to look robust and recent data suggests this momentum will continue through the end of the year. Second quarter U.S. Real GDP, released in August, grew at an impressive 4.2% vs. Q1. Compared to a year ago, Real GDP grew 2.9%. Both results exceeded market expectations by 0.2%. Momentum continued through September, with economic prints including business and consumer surveys, industrial production, housing starts, building permits, and jobless claims outpacing estimates. Economic growth, coupled with a tight labor market and firming inflation, allowed the Fed to raise its target Federal Funds rate by another 0.25% to 2.25%, making eight rate hikes in a row. Looking toward to Q4, there are also political factors to consider. Midterm elections tend to be challenging for first-term presidents, with the number of seats lost (or won) closely tied to the president's approval rating. Based on President Trump's current approval rating of 42% (top right chart), the 2018 midterms do not look promising for House Republicans, who can only afford to lose 23 seats to retain their majority.









U.S. Equity

As of 09/30/2018

U.S. stocks enjoyed their strongest guarter for the year in Q3 on the back of strong earnings growth. Large companies outshined smaller complements in mid- and small-cap segments, led by this year's corporate tax rate reduction, full employment and robust consumer sentiment. Consensus earnings estimates for 2018 increased 10% (\$156 vs. \$142) since the start of the year and call for 20% year-over-year earnings growth in 2018, the fastest pace since 2010. It is estimated that between 7% to 8% of this growth has come from tax reform, with the rest coming from strong revenue growth and margin expansion. As for valuation, the market price-to-earnings (P/E) ratio has come down, given a faster rise in estimates than prices. With a multiple of 18x (down from 22x) for S&P 500 2018 earnings of \$156/share, valuations are now in line with the average over the past 70 years for this level of inflation.



# U.S. Large Cap Growth U.S. Large Cap U.S. Large Cap U.S. Small Cap U.S. Mid Cap 3.86

5.00

10.00

**Quarterly Performance** 

Source: Factset, S&P, Bloomberg

0.00

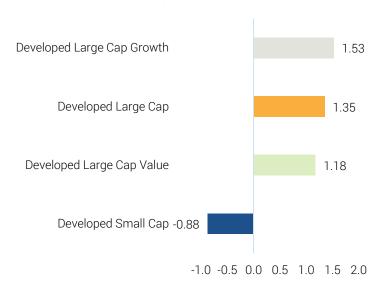


#### As of 09/30/2018

# **International Developed Equity**

Developed markets' mediocre performance was largely driven by negative sentiment surrounding economic data and growing geopolitical risks. Large cap segments, whether value or growth, generated three-month returns between 1.2% and 1.5%, a far cry from 7.4% in the United States. Despite an accommodative European Central Bank, Europe remains a tale of haves and have-nots, with Germany and France in leadership, lagged significantly by the likes of Italy, Spain and Portugal. National deficit and political challenges remain sea anchors for a divided Europe. And Japan, despite a nice GDP growth surprise in Q2, is still running annual comps in the 1.5% range. Overall, positive economic surprises have not been the norm in developed markets other than the U.S., thus the large performance gap.

# **Quarterly Performance**

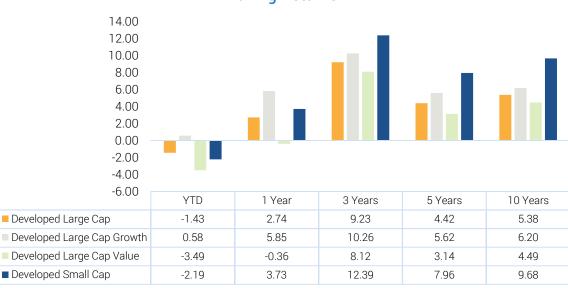


Source: Citi, MSCI

# **Economic Surprise Indices (Rolling 12-month Averages)**



# **Trailing Returns**



Emerging Markets Equity
As of 09/30/2018

The desynchronization of global growth, with the U.S. decoupling from the rest of the world, has led to a stronger dollar, which tends to negatively impact emerging markets (EM) returns. That key issue, added to political and economic disruption in countries like Turkey, drew attention to weaknesses in other emerging markets, explaining declines in indexes tracking these regions. Additionally, EM has lagged coincident with the pick-up in trade tensions. Asian exporters (i.e. Korea) have suffered in particular, as they are heavily exposed to escalating trade conflicts between the U.S. and China. Recent weeks have brought some relief towards trade regarding Europe and NAFTA, but questions remain for China. There may be some additional opportunity here, as emerging market equities have priced in a more pessimistic global growth picture than business surveys and U.S. conditions indicate.



#### **Quarterly Performance Trailing Returns** 15.00 **Emerging Markets Value** 3 44 10.00 5.00 0.00 **Emerging Markets** -1.09-5.00-10.00 **Emerging Markets Small Cap** -15.00 YTD 1 Year 3 Years 5 Years 10 Years ■ Emerging Markets -7.68 5.40 -0.81 12.36 3.61 Emerging Markets Growth -5.38 Emerging Markets Growth -10.94 -3.89 13.03 5.08 6.18 Emerging Markets Value -4.28 2.27 11.55 2.04 4.53 2.0 4.0 ■ Emerging Markets Small Cap -12.30-4.207.43 2.72 7.43

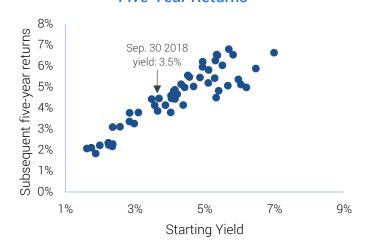
Source: Factset, MSCI

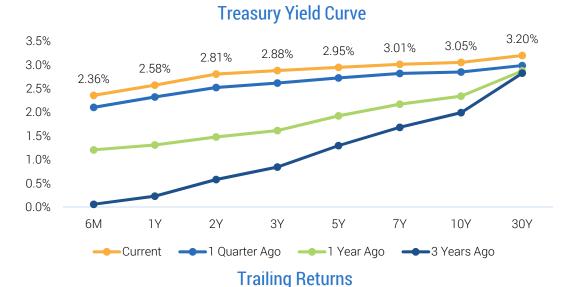
**Purchasing managers index (PMI):** The information to produce the PMI is gathered using monthly surveys sent to purchasing executives at approximately 300 companies. A PMI of more than 50 represents expansion of the manufacturing sector when compared to the previous month. A PMI reading under 50 represents a contraction, and a reading at 50 indicates no change.

Fixed Income As of 09/30/2018

Increasing domestic growth, a tight labor market and firming inflation have allowed the Fed to normalize monetary policy through gradually raising interest rates. As a result, short bond maturities have fared well, intermediate bonds are off slightly, and long-term bonds are lagging. When inflation rises, fixed-rate bonds with longer-dated maturities are most vulnerable. The high yield market continues to experience strong relative returns, due to a positive fundamental backdrop and the assumption that – at least for now – there's little downside to taking on lower quality credit. At present, we look forward to another three or four 0.25% Fed Funds increases in 2019, at which time the Fed will be at its "new normal" interest rate environment, and the market will be ready for another long-term policy update.

# Starting Bond Yields and Subsequent Five-Year Returns





12.00			3			
8.00						
4.00					Tall of	d Hari
0.00		والمعاربين والمحارب				
-4.00						
-8.00	OTD	YTD	1 Voor	2 Vaara	E Vooro	10 Veers
	QTR	YIU	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
U.S. Aggregate	0.02	-1.60	-1.22	1.31	2.16	3.77
■ U.S. Long	-0.47	-5.42	-2.73	3.43	5.18	7.11
U.S. Short	0.33	0.41	0.20	0.73	0.83	1.67
■ Municipals	-0.15	-0.40	0.35	2.24	3.54	4.75
■ High Yield	2.44	2.52	2.94	8.19	5.54	9.38
■TIPS	-0.82	-0.84	0.41	2.04	1.37	3.32
■ Treasury Bill	0.49	1.27	1.53	0.78	0.48	0.30
■ Global Hedged	-0.17	1.25	2.40	3.07	3.80	4.25

Source: Federal Reserve, Bloomberg Barclays, Bank of America. Yields and subsequent returns from September 2000 to September 2013 using the Bloomber Barclays US Aggregate Index.

# **Tips for Preventing Cyber Fraud**

#### Overview

- Cybercrime and fraud are serious threats and constant vigilance is key. While NWCM plays an important role in helping protect your assets, you can also take action to protect yourself and help secure your information. This checklist summarizes common cyber fraud tactics, along with tips and best practices. Many suggestions may be things you're doing now, while others may be new. We also cover actions to take if you suspect that your personal information has been compromised. If you have questions, we're here to help.
- Cyber criminals exploit our increasing reliance on technology. Methods used to compromise a victim's identity or login credentials such as malware, phishing, and social engineering are increasingly sophisticated and difficult to spot. A fraudster's goal is to obtain information to access to your account and assets or sell your information for this purpose. Fortunately, criminals often take the path of least resistance. Following best practices and applying caution when sharing information or executing transactions makes a big difference.

#### **Safe Communication Practices**

# How we can work together to protect your information and assets:

Safe practices for communicating with NWCM

- Keep us informed regarding changes to your personal information.
- **Expect us to call you to confirm email requests** to move money, trade, or change account information.
- Establish a verbal password with our firm to confirm your identity, or request a video chat.

# What you can do

- Be aware of suspicious phone calls, emails, and texts asking you to send money or disclose personal information. If a service rep calls you, hang up and call back using a known phone number.
- Never share sensitive information or conduct business via email, as accounts are often compromised.
- Beware of phishing and malicious links. Urgent-sounding, legitimate-looking emails are intended to tempt you to accidentally disclose personal information or install malware.
- Don't open links or attachments from unknown sources. Enter the web address in your browser.
- Check your email and account statements regularly for suspicious activity.
- Never enter confidential information in public areas. Assume someone is always watching.

# Exercise caution when moving money

- Leverage our electronic authorization tool to verify requests. Featuring built-in safeguards, this is the fastest and most secure way to move money.
- Review and verbally confirm all disbursement request details thoroughly before providing your approval, especially when sending funds to another country. Never trust wire instructions received via email.

#### Adhere to strong password principles

- Don't use personal information as part of your login ID or password and don't share login credentials.
- Create a unique, complex password for each website, Change it every six months. Consider using a password manager to simplify this process.

# Maintain updated technology

- Keep your web browser, operating system, antivirus, and anti-spyware updated, and activate the firewall.
- Do not use free/found USB devices. They may be infected with malware.
- Check security settings on your applications and web browser. Make sure they're strong.
- Turn off Bluetooth when it's not needed.
- Dispose of old hardware safely by performing a factory reset or removing and destroying all storage data devices

#### Use caution on websites and social media

- Do not visit websites you don't know, (e.g., advertised on pop-up ads and banners).
- Log out completely to terminate access when exiting all websites.
- Don't use public computers or free Wi-Fi. Use a personal Wi-Fi hotspot or a Virtual Private Network (VPN).
- Hover over questionable links to reveal the URL before clicking. Secure websites start with "https," not "http."
- Be cautious when accepting "friend" requests on social media, liking posts, or following links.
- Limit sharing information on social media sites. Assume fraudsters can see everything, even if you have safeguards.
- Consider what you're disclosing before sharing or posting your résumé.

#### What to do if you suspect a breach

- Call NWCM's office or your custodian immediately. NWCM and your custodian can watch for suspicious activity and collaborate with you on other steps to take.

#### Learn more

Visit these sites for more information and best practices:

- StaySafeOnline.org: Review the STOP. THINK. CONNECT™ cybersecurity educational campaign.
- OnGuardOnline.gov: Focused on online security for kids, it includes a blog on current cyber trends.
- FDIC Consumer Assistance & Information, https://www.fdic.gov/consumers/assistance/index.html.
- FBI Scams and Safety provides additional tips, https://www.fbi.gov/scams-and-safety.

# Legislative and Regulatory Update

#### The Federal Reserve

• On September 26, 2018, the Federal Reserve raised the Federal Funds rate by 0.25% to a range of 2.00% - 2.25%. Following three rate hikes in 2017, this was the third hike of 2018, with a fourth expected in December. Two to three rate hikes are expected in 2019. The current Federal Funds rate marks the end of accommodative monetary policy and a move into neutral territory. <sup>1</sup>

#### **Retirement Plan Executive Order**

On August 31, 2018, President Trump signed an executive order directing the Department of Labor (DOL) and the Treasury to consider issuing
regulations regarding increased access to workplace retirement savings plans. This executive order matches many of the changes in the
Family Savings Act, referenced below, and the Senate's Retirement Enhancement and Savings Act reintroduced earlier this year.<sup>2</sup>

#### Tax Reform 2.0

- On September 27-28, the House passed three bills known as "Tax Reform 2.0" that are now awaiting a vote from the Senate.
  - The Family Savings Act would:
    - Eliminate barriers for small-business employers that want to create multiple employer plans (MEPs)
    - Remove the age limit on individual retirement account (IRA) contributions
    - Exempt people with less than \$50,000 in their retirement accounts from taking required minimum distributions at age 70 ½
    - Allow families to withdraw \$7,500, penalty free from retirement accounts for costs related to a new child
    - Improve access to guaranteed lifetime income solutions like annuities
  - The American Innovation Act increases the valuation of startups in acquisitions allowing the acquirer to carry forward more Net Operating Losses which can reduce the tax burden of the acquirer.
  - The Protecting Small Business Tax Cuts Act locks in the individual and business tax cuts enacted in the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 beyond the current cut-off date of 2025. 3, 4, 5, 6

# Student Loan Benefit Program

• On August 17, 2018, the IRS issued a private letter ruling (PLR). The PLR addressed an individual plan sponsor's desire to amend their retirement plan to include a program for employees making student loan repayments. For this plan, the program will enable eligible employees who are contributing 2% of their pay toward student loans to receive a 5% match deposited into their 401(k) plans. Although this letter does not change regulations, provide formal guidance, or set a precedent, it does provide some indication as to how the IRS regards these activities and situations. <sup>7</sup>

#### Trade Tariffs

- In the first half of 2018, the U.S. implemented tariffs worth billions of dollars on items such as steel, aluminum, washing machines, solar cells and other goods.
- In Q3 2018, tariffs escalated further, especially between the U.S. and China.
  - In July, the U.S. enacted tariffs on \$34B worth of goods imported from China. China responded with reciprocal tariffs on \$34B of U.S. goods.

- In August, the U.S. enacted tariffs on \$16B worth of imports from China, and China responded with a retaliatory tariff of the same amount on U.S. imports.<sup>8</sup>
- On September 24, 2018, a 10% tariff on \$200B worth of Chinese imports went into effect. The tariff will increase to 25% by the end of 2018. On the same day, China enacted a \$60B tariff on U.S. imports. 9,10

# **Compliance Calendar**

• In the chart below, NWCM has highlighted key compliance dates for retirement plan sponsors to be aware of in the remainder of 2018.

#### 2018 November

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
				01	02	03
04	05	06	07	08	09	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	

- O1 Sponsors with terminated participants who have turned 70 1/2 should be contacted by your record keeper (typically in November) with a list of participants due to receive RMDs (Required Minimum Distributions).
- 20 Recommended distribution of annual notices to participants. Off-calendar plans, notice distribution 45 days before plan year end.

#### 2018 December

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
						01
02	03	04	05	06	07	08
09	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

- Deadline for sending annual 401(k) notices to participants: Safe Harbor notice, Qualified Default Investment Alternative (QDIA) notice, Automatic Contribution Arrangement (ACA) notice, Summary Annual Report (SAR) deadline is December 15, for extended 5500 filing. For administrative ease, a combined notice may be provided for these notices. Off-calendar plans, 30 days prior to the end of the plan year.
- 15 Summary Annual Report (SAR) deadline for extended 5500 filing.
- 31 Deadline for eligible participants to receive Required Minimum Distribution (RMD) for the current year.
- Deadline for processing corrective distributions for failed ADP/ACP test for previous year with 10% excise tax.
- Deadline for correcting a failed ADP/ACP test for previous year with qualified nonelective contributions (QNEC).
- 31 Deadline for amendment to convert existing 401(k) plan to safe harbor design or remove safe harbor design for next plan year.
- 31 Deadline for amending plan for discretionary changes implemented during plan year (certain exceptions apply, e.g. adding salary deferrals, cutting back accrued benefits).

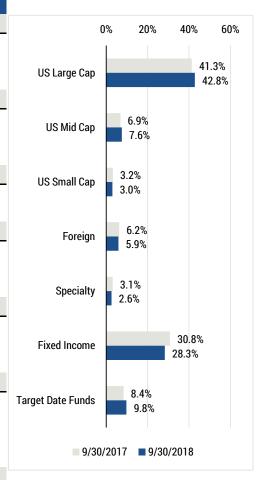
<sup>\*</sup>This chart is intended to provide plan sponsors with a list of notable deadlines and is not a substitute for consultation with ERISA counsel and in no way represents legal advice.

#### Sources

- <sup>1</sup> Schneider, Howard. "Fed Raises U.S. Interest Rates, Sees at Least Three More Years of..." *Reuters*, Thomson Reuters, 27 Sept. 2018, www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-fed/fed-likely-to-raise-rates-possibly-end-accommodative-policy-era-idUSKCN1M60EE.
- <sup>2</sup> "Executive Order on Strengthening Retirement Security in America." *The White House*, The United States Government, www.whitehouse.gov/presidential-actions/executive-order-strengthening-retirement-security-america/.https://www.whitehouse.gov/presidential-actions/executive-order-strengthening-retirement-security-america/.
- <sup>3</sup> Waddell, Melanie. "House Passes Two 'Tax Reform 2.0' Bills." *ThinkAdvisor*, 27 Sept. 2018, www.thinkadvisor.com/2018/09/27/house-passes-two-tax-reform-2-0-bills/?kw=House Passes 2 'Tax Reform 2.0' Bills&et=editorial&bu=TA&cn=20180928&src=EMC-Email&pt=.
- <sup>4</sup> Tabatabai, Arman. "Congressional Bill Would Improve Startup Valuations." *TechCrunch*, TechCrunch, 17 Sept. 2018, techcrunch.com/2018/09/17/congressional-bill-would-improve-startup-valuations/.
- <sup>5</sup> O'Brien, Sarah. "House Passes Tax-Cut Bills despite Unlikely Senate Action." *CNBC*, CNBC, 28 Sept. 2018, www.cnbc.com/2018/09/27/house-poised-to-pass-tax-cut-bills-despite-unlikely-senate-vote.html.https://www.thinkadvisor.com/2018/09/27/house-passes-two-tax-reform-2-0-bills/?kw=House%20Passes%202%20%27Tax%20Reform%202.0%27%20Bills&et=editorial&bu=TA&cn=20180928&src=EMC-Email&pt=EarlyWire
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- <sup>7</sup> https://www.napa-net.org/news/plan-optimization/dc-plan-design/irs-okays-amending-a-401k-plan-to-include-a-student-loan-benefit program/?mqsc=E3982260&utm\_source=WhatCountsEmail&utm\_medium=NAPA\_Net\_ListNapa-Net%20Daily&utm\_campaign=2018-08-21\_eNewsNAPA\_Tue
- <sup>8</sup> "China Hits Back after US Imposes Tariffs Worth \$34bn." BBC News, BBC, 6 July 2018, www.bbc.com/news/business-44707253.
- <sup>9</sup> Bloomberg.com, Bloomberg, www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2018-09-18/everything-you-need-to-know-about-trump-s-latest-tariffs.
- <sup>10</sup> Bloomberg.com, Bloomberg, www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2018-09-18/the-trade-war-is-on-timeline-of-how-we-got-here-and-what-s-next

# Summary of County of Fresno 457 DC Plan - Trailing Year Data as of 09/30/2018

Asset Class	Ticker	%	9/30/2017	Net Increases/Decreases	9/30/2018	%
US Large Cap		41.34%	\$97,165,999	\$13,199,007	\$110,365,006	42.82%
BlackRock Equity Index - Collective M	02cff1	19.02%	\$44,706,135	\$4,169,691	\$48,875,826	18.96%
Alger Spectra Z	aspzx	16.95%	\$39,847,350	\$7,585,374	\$47,432,724	18.40%
Columbia Dividend Income Inst3	cddyx	5.37%	\$12,612,514	\$1,443,941	\$14,056,456	5.45%
US Mid Cap		6.86%	\$16,133,289	\$3,370,876	\$19,504,165	7.57%
BlackRock MidCap Idx - Collective M	03cff2	3.49%	\$8,207,296	\$1,159,123	\$9,366,418	3.63%
BlackRock Russell 2000 Index Coll M	03cff3	1.18%	\$2,775,943	\$1,717,242	\$4,493,185	1.74%
Hennessy Focus Institutional	hfcix	2.19%	\$5,150,051	\$494,511	\$5,644,562	2.19%
US Small Cap		3.23%	\$7,597,251	\$183,815	\$7,781,066	3.02%
Nicholas Limited Edition I	nclex	2.46%	\$5,772,808	\$622,156	\$6,394,964	2.48%
Janus Henderson Small Cap Value N	jdsnx	0.78%	\$1,824,443	(\$438,341)	\$1,386,102	0.54%
Foreign		6.23%	\$14,650,571	\$628,463	\$15,279,034	5.93%
Ivy International Core Equity N	iincx	4.41%	\$10,367,810	(\$380,538)	\$9,987,272	3.88%
BlackRock EAFE Equity Index Coll F	10cff5	1.19%	\$2,805,668	\$650,409	\$3,456,077	1.34%
Oppenheimer Developing Markets I	odvix	0.63%	\$1,477,094	\$358,592	\$1,835,685	0.71%
Specialty		3.13%	\$7,349,296	-\$695,874	\$6,653,422	2.58%
Fidelity Advisor Real Estate Income I	frirx	0.50%	\$1,170,352	(\$197,804)	\$972,548	0.38%
Franklin Utilities R6	fufrx	1.69%	\$3,960,262	(\$508,359)	\$3,451,903	1.34%
Oakmark Equity And Income Investor	oakbx	0.94%	\$2,218,682	\$10,289	\$2,228,971	0.86%
Fixed Income		30.82%	\$72,424,946	\$523,827	\$72,948,773	28.31%
BlackRock US Debt Index Fund Coll W	04cff4	1.52%	\$3,581,557	\$898,771	\$4,480,328	1.74%
Virtus Seix Total Return Bond R6	samzx	1.46%	\$3,429,521	\$236,527	\$3,666,048	1.42%
Templeton Global Bond R6	fbnrx	0.54%	\$1,264,199	\$420,964	\$1,685,164	0.65%
Fresno County Stable Value	fressv	27.29%	\$64,149,669	(\$1,032,435)	\$63,117,234	24.49%
Target Date Funds		8.38%	\$19,706,251	\$5,483,280	\$25,189,531	9.77%
Great-West Lifetime 2015 Trust	grwl15	1.36%	\$3,205,486	\$305,329	\$3,510,815	1.36%
Great-West Lifetime 2025 Trust	grwl25	2.80%	\$6,575,050	\$1,702,631	\$8,277,681	3.21%
Great-West Lifetime 2035 Trust	grwl35	1.94%	\$4,566,436	\$836,305	\$5,402,741	2.10%
Great-West Lifetime 2045 Trust	grwl45	1.66%	\$3,897,941	\$1,505,719	\$5,403,660	2.10%
Great-West Lifetime 2055 Trust	grwl55	0.62%	\$1,461,339	\$1,133,295	\$2,594,634	1.01%
Total		100.0%	\$235,027,603	\$22,693,393	\$257,720,996	100.0%



# County of Fresno 457 DC Plan

Investment Summary As of 9/30/2018

#### **Equities Fixed Income** Other **Passively-Managed and Cash Funds** US Foreign US Foreign н С S Investment **Ticker** Qtr YTD 1 Yr 2 Yr 3 Yr 4 Yr 5 Yr 10 Yr BlackRock Equity Index - Collective M 02cff1 7.71 10.59 18.00 18.33 17.37 12.61 14.02 12.08 BlackRock MidCap Idx - Collective M 03cff2 3.86 7.55 14.28 15.70 15.48 11.71 11.76 12.43 100 BlackRock Russell 2000 Index Coll M 03cff3 6.91 14.37 25.67 20.29 16.39 12.13 13.28 10.72 10cff5 100 BlackRock EAFE Equity Index Coll F 1.40 -1.03 3.16 11.02 9.63 4.80 04cff4 BlackRock US Debt Index Fund Coll W 0.04 0.05 -1.55 -1.18 -0.50 1.38 1.85 2.33

# **Actively-Managed Funds**

Style	Investment	Ticker	L	M	s	L	s	Ε	1	s	т	Υ	н	U	С	R	С	Α	U	Ехр	Qtr	YTD	1 Yr	2 Yr	3 Yr	4 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
Income	Columbia Dividend Income Inst3	CDDYX	89	3		4									4					0.59	7.31	5.93	13.30	15.85	16.12	11.32	12.62	11.39
Growth	Alger Spectra Z	ASPZX	82	7		4		2							5					0.96	7.66	18.80	26.82	23.69	19.35	14.91	16.16	16.05
Utilities	Franklin Utilities R6	FUFRX	60	29	3	5									3					0.49	1.61	2.03	1.98	6.25	10.20	8.21	10.01	9.36
Growth	Hennessy Focus Institutional	HFCIX	48	27	11	7	1								6					1.12	2.53	3.34	9.33	12.71	11.25	10.89	10.63	13.50
Balanced	Oakmark Equity And Income Investor	OAKBX	39	14		6			13	6		2			12				8	0.78	2.46	1.02	5.28	10.17	9.22	6.15	6.99	7.51
Blend	Janus Henderson Small Cap Value N	JDSNX		36	53	1	2								8					0.88	0.61	1.09	6.28	12.19	14.22	10.87	10.69	10.61
Growth	Nicholas Limited Edition I	NCLEX		34	51	3	4								8					0.86	8.57	16.55	20.15	19.86	18.05	13.95	11.66	12.49
Global Blend	Ivy International Core Equity N	IINCX	4			81		12							2				1	0.79	-0.15	-2.69	1.51	9.66	8.73	4.52	5.75	7.15
Emerging Gr	Oppenheimer Developing Markets I	ODVIX				34		58							4				4	0.88	-3.29	-4.35	0.56	10.86	13.32	2.88	3.54	7.50
Intermediate	Virtus Seix Total Return Bond R6	SAMZX							71	12			3		14					0.31	-0.63	-2.25	-2.32	-1.07	1.00	1.40	1.98	4.19
Real Estate	Fidelity Advisor Real Estate Income I	FRIRX	6	13	10				8	1		27	1		10				24	0.75	1.60	2.46	2.91	4.37	7.31	6.46	7.04	9.22
Global Bond	Templeton Global Bond R6	FBNRX							1	1		1	63		34					0.56	1.02	-0.19	-1.95	5.42	3.87	0.89	1.98	5.68
Stable Value	Fresno County Stable Value	fressv													100					0.50	0.51	1.51	2.02	2.01	2.05	2.08	2.10	



# County of Fresno 457 DC Plan

Investment Summary As of 9/30/2018

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Target-Dat	te Funds			US		F	orei	gn		ι	US		For	eign	Lic		Oti	iei										
Style	Investment	Ticker	L	M	s	L	s	E	1	s	Т	Y	Н	U	С	R	С	Α	U	Exp	Qtr	YTD	1 Yr	2 Yr	3 Yr	4 Yr	5 Yr 10	) Yr
Target Date	Great-West Lifetime 2015 Trust	GRWL15	17	8	4	10		3	20	8	13	5	5		4	3				0.43	2.00	2.42	5.32	7.03	7.97	5.90	6.09	
Target Date	Great-West Lifetime 2025 Trust	GRWL25	22	9	6	14		5	19	5	6	5	4		2	3				0.43	2.65	3.24	6.95	9.20	9.89	7.19	7.42	
Target Date	Great-West Lifetime 2035 Trust	GRWL35	29	12	8	21		7	11	1	2	2	2		1	4				0.44	3.45	4.50	9.39	12.20	12.40	8.76	8.59	
Target Date	Great-West Lifetime 2045 Trust	GRWL45	31	13	10	24		10	6			1	1			4				0.44	3.74	5.08	10.51	13.65	13.55	9.38	9.50	
Target Date	Great-West Lifetime 2055 Trust	GRWL55	29	13	11	25		11	5			1	1			4				0.45	3.67	4.77	10.36	13.61	13.58	9.26	9.35	



Fund Policy Compliance As of 9/30/2018

**Fund Compliance Methodology** 

# CALCULATION METHODOLOGY OF OVERALL FUND SCORE 1 (Worst) — 10 (Best)

Factor	Weight	Explanation	Score Calculation	
RETURNS Summary compliance report shows the average peer group quartile rank for all time periods (no credit for bottom quartile performance)	40% Overall	Absolute Returns Peer Group Percentile Rankings: 3,5,10 Year Periods	<b>Proportional Score</b> Ranks in the top 75% of Peer Group	<b>No Score</b> Ranks in the bottom 25% of Peer Group
RISK ADJUSTED RETURNS  Summary compliance report shows the average peer group quartile rank for all time periods (no credit for bottom quartile performance)	20% Overall	Sharpe Ratio  Peer Group Percentile Rankings: 3,5,10 Year Periods	<b>Proportional Score</b> Ranks in top 75% o Peer Group	<b>No Score</b> f Ranks in bottom 25% of Peer Group
RISK Summary compliance report shows the average peer group quartile rank for all time periods		Standard Deviation Peer Group Percentile Ranki 3,5,10 Year Periods	Proportional Score ngs: Ranks in top 75% o Peer Group	<b>No Score</b> f Ranks in bottom 25% of Peer Group
(no credit for bottom quartile performance)	30% Overall	Upside/Downside Control Peer Group Percentile Ranking 3,5,10 Year Periods		
OTHER Fund expense quartile rank		Expense Ratio For current period	<b>Proportional Score</b> Ranks in top 75% o Peer Group	No Score f Ranks in bottom 25% of Peer Group
Manager tenure is greater than 3 years	10% Overall	Average Tenure Number of years	Full Score Manager Tenure more than 3 years	<b>No Score</b> Manager Tenure less than 3 years

For peer group rankings, a rank of 1-50 indicates the manager performed favorably and ranked in the top half of its peer group for that metric. For example: when measuring risk, a rank of 1 would mean the manager had a very low standard deviation compared to its peer group, whereas when measuring return, a rank of 1 would mean the manager had a very high return compared to its peer group.

# County of Fresno 457 DC Plan

Fund Policy Compliance As of 9/30/2018

Summary of Fund Compliance

# **Passively-Managed and Cash Funds**

Туре	Assets %	Fund Name	Ticker
LC Index	18.96%	BlackRock Equity Index - Collective M	02cff1
MC Index	3.63%	BlackRock MidCap Idx - Collective M	03cff2
SC Index	1.74%	BlackRock Russell 2000 Index Coll M	03cff3
Global	1.34%	BlackRock EAFE Equity Index Coll F	10cff5
US Debt	1.74%	BlackRock US Debt Index Fund Coll W	04cff4

<sup>\*</sup> This Investment has less than 3 years of performance data

# **Actively-Managed Funds**

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Status	Assets %	Fund Name	Ticker	Return (40%)	Risk Adjusted Return (20%)	Risk (30%)	Expense (5%)	Tenure (5%)
Pass	5.45%	Columbia Dividend Income Inst3	CDDYX					
Pass	18.40%	Alger Spectra Z	ASPZX			0		
Pass	1.34%	Franklin Utilities R6	FUFRX			0		
Review	2.19%	Hennessy Focus Institutional	HFCIX	$\circ$	0			
Watch	0.86%	Oakmark Equity And Income Investor	OAKBX			0		
Pass	0.54%	Janus Henderson Small Cap Value N	JDSNX					
Pass	2.48%	Nicholas Limited Edition I	NCLEX	$\circ$				
Pass	3.88%	Ivy International Core Equity N	IINCX					
Pass	0.71%	Oppenheimer Developing Markets I	ODVIX					
Review	1.42%	Virtus Seix Total Return Bond R6	SAMZX	0	0	0		
Pass	0.38%	Fidelity Advisor Real Estate Income I	FRIRX					
Pass	0.65%	Templeton Global Bond R6	FBNRX			0		
Pass	24.49%	Fresno County Stable Value	fressv				O	

<sup>\*</sup> This Investment has less than 3 years of performance data

Northwest Capital Management, Inc.

Underperforming ◀ ○ ○ ○ ► Outperforming

# County of Fresno 457 DC Plan

Fund Policy Compliance As of 9/30/2018

# **Target-Date Funds**

Status	Assets %	Fund Name	Ticker	Risk Adjusted Return (20%)	Risk (30%)	Expense (5%)	Tenure (5%)
Pass	1.36%	Great-West Lifetime 2015 Trust	GRWL15				
Pass	3.21%	Great-West Lifetime 2025 Trust	GRWL25				
Pass	2.10%	Great-West Lifetime 2035 Trust	GRWL35				
Pass	2.10%	Great-West Lifetime 2045 Trust	GRWL45				
Pass	1.01%	Great-West Lifetime 2055 Trust	GRWL55				

Northwest Capital Management, Inc.

Underperforming ◀ ○ ○ ● ▶ Outperforming

Fund Policy Compliance As of 9/30/2018

# Passively-Managed and Cash Funds

Type of Fund	Accete %		Fund Name	Return vs Peer Group (40%)		Risk Adjusted Return Sharpe (20%)		Standard Deviation			Risk (30%) Up Capture			Down Capture		Other ( Expense	(10%) Tenure			
				3Y	5Y	10Y	3Y	5Y	10Y	3Y	5Y	10Y	3Y	5Y	10Y	3Y	5Y	10Y	Peer Rank %	Avg Yrs
LC Index	18.96%	02cff1	BlackRock Equity Index - Collective M	8	6	14	6	4	7	39	33	32	17	11	32	29	22	24	2	5
MC Index	3.63%	03cff2	BlackRock MidCap Idx - Collective M	15	12	10	18	20	17	49	53	60	8	8	13	65	58	54	2	5
SC Index	1.74%	03cff3	BlackRock Russell 2000 Index Coll M	28	1	52	45	8	64	84	86	73	99	99	99	1	1	1	2	5
Global	1.34%	10cff5	BlackRock EAFE Equity Index Coll F	24	27	32	25	29	34	54	64	59	23	30	23	47	44	52	5	5
US Debt	1.74%	04cff4	BlackRock US Debt Index Fund Coll W	1	1		2	11		80	79		3	6		46	47		2	5

# **Actively-Managed Funds**

Overall Fund	Assets % Ticker Fund Name		Return vs Peer Group (40%)		Risk Adjusted Return Sharpe (20%)		Standard Deviation			Risk (30%) Up Capture		Down Capture		Other ( Expense	(10%) Tenure					
Score				3Y	5Y	10Y	3Y	5Y	10Y	3Y	5Y	10Y	3Y	5Y	10Y	3Y	5Y	10Y	Peer Rank %	Avg Yrs
9	5.45%	CDDYX	Columbia Dividend Income Inst3	6	1	7	1	1	1	12	12	9	65	57	84	3	6	8	16	7
7	18.40%	ASPZX	Alger Spectra Z	28	19	3	48	28	1	73	69	56	14	13	5	87	66	55	45	6
6	1.34%	FUFRX	Franklin Utilities R6	46	24	26	63	26	18	76	74	22	21	12	68	78	66	26	13	12
4	2.19%	HFCIX	Hennessy Focus Institutional	94	76	16	84	55	7	8	19	15	97	89	90	30	16	1	49	7
4	0.86%	OAKBX	Oakmark Equity And Income Investor	41	48	55	84	76	49	94	94	33	11	11	69	99	97	38	27	7
8	0.54%	JDSNX	Janus Henderson Small Cap Value N	34	13	34	5	2	2	7	5	5	82	78	91	4	6	2	17	14
6	2.48%	NCLEX	Nicholas Limited Edition I	49	55	52	15	24	20	9	16	7	82	81	90	5	16	10	16	23
7	3.88%	IINCX	Ivy International Core Equity N	44	7	7	55	11	8	80	74	35	25	6	19	71	47	23	29	10
8	0.71%	ODVIX	Oppenheimer Developing Markets I	10	35	3	4	32	3	30	46	24	59	61	58	10	33	15	13	5
4	1.42%	SAMZX	Virtus Seix Total Return Bond R6	76	61	55	79	71	43	78	86	41	70	41	62	73	78	34	9	7
7	0.38%	FRIRX	Fidelity Advisor Real Estate Income I	34	90	4	1	1	1	3	2	3	96	98	97	4	1	1	19	13
7	0.65%	FBNRX	Templeton Global Bond R6	13	31	12	44	43	25	76	76	69	97	92	88	2	2	3	12	10
10	24.49%	fressv	Fresno County Stable Value	1	1		1	1		1	1		1	1		1	1		61	6

# County of Fresno 457 DC Plan

Fund Policy Compliance As of 9/30/2018

# **Target-Date Funds**

Overall Fund	Assets % Ticker F		Fund Name		Return v: r Group (4			Adjusted F narpe (20		Stan	dard Dev	riation		lisk (30% Ip Captur		Do	wn Captu	ire	Other ( Expense	10%) Tenure
Score				3Y	5Y	10Y	3Y	5Y	10Y	3Y	5Y	10Y	3Y	5Y	10Y	3Y	5Y	10Y	Peer Rank %	Avg Yrs
8	1.36%	GRWL15	Great-West Lifetime 2015 Trust	12	26		1	1		18	11		23	42		11	16		23	5
9	3.21%	GRWL25	Great-West Lifetime 2025 Trust	11	15		1	1		24	24		29	51		9	11		19	5
8	2.10%	GRWL35	Great-West Lifetime 2035 Trust	9	24		1	9		33	26		20	51		21	15		20	5
9	2.10%	GRWL45	Great-West Lifetime 2045 Trust	4	13		6	10		40	40		6	20		27	30		18	5
8	1.01%	GRWL55	Great-West Lifetime 2055 Trust	7	23		8	24		36	32		7	22		33	41		20	5

All data except for 'Tenure - Average Years' are listed as a peer rank percentage

This report, along with more detailed performance data on Plan Investment Options,

was reviewed by the Plan's Trustee and/or Investment Committee.

All Funds remain in compliance with Investment Policy and no action need be taken other than indicated in the Fund Compliance Commentary section of this report.

But Petty

10/22/2018

Trustee / Committee Member

Date

# BlackRock Equity Index - Collective M (02cff1)

Fund Type: LC Index US Large Cap

The fund seeks to replicate the performance of U.S. Large Cap Stocks

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
02cff1	7.71%	18.00%	17.37%	14.02%	12.08%
S&P 500 TR USD	7.71%	17.90%	17.31%	13.95%	11.97%
Out/(Under) Performing	0.00%	0.10%	0.05%	0.07%	0.11%
Peer Group Ranking	20	15	8	6	14

# BlackRock MidCap Idx - Collective M (03cff2)

Fund Type: MC Index US Mid Cap

The fund seeks to replicate the performance of U.S. Mid Cap Stocks

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
03cff2	3.86%	14.28%	15.48%	11.76%	12.43%
S&P MidCap 400 TR	3.85%	14.20%	15.67%	11.90%	12.49%
Out/(Under) Performing	0.01%	0.08%	-0.19%	-0.15%	-0.06%
Peer Group Ranking	49	18	15	12	10

# BlackRock Russell 2000 Index Coll M (03cff3)

Fund Type: SC Index US Small Cap

The fund seeks to replicate the performance of U.S. Small Cap Stocks

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
03cff3	6.91%	25.67%	16.39%	13.28%	10.72%
Russell 2000 TR USD	6.89%	25.44%	16.11%	13.00%	10.46%
Out/(Under) Performing	0.03%	0.23%	0.28%	0.28%	0.26%
Peer Group Ranking	2	1	28	1	52

# BlackRock EAFE Equity Index Coll F (10cff5)

Fund Type: Global Frgn Develpd Large Cap

The fund seeks to replicate performance of Foreign stock represented by the MSCI EAFE Index

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
10cff5	1.40%	3.16%	9.63%	4.74%	5.51%
MSCI ACWI Ex USA NR USD	0.71%	1.77%	9.97%	4.12%	5.18%
Out/(Under) Performing	0.69%	1.39%	-0.34%	0.62%	0.33%
Peer Group Ranking	22	15	24	27	32

# BlackRock US Debt Index Fund Coll W (04cff4)

Fund Type: US Debt US Intermed Duration

The fund seeks to replicate the performance of the U.S. Bond Market

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
04cff4	0.05%	-1.18%	1.38%	2.33%	
BBgBarc US Govt Interm TR USD	-0.12%	-1.18%	0.18%	0.93%	2.22%
Out/(Under) Performing	0.17%	0.01%	1.20%	1.39%	
Peer Group Ranking	2	13	1	1	

#### Columbia Dividend Income Inst3 (CDDYX)

Fund Score: 9 (Status: Pass)

US Large Cap

**US Large Cap** 

The investment seeks total return, consisting of current income and capital appreciation.

The fund invests at least 80% of its net assets (including the amount of any borrowings for investment purposes) in a diversified portfolio of income-producing (dividend-paying) equity securities, which will consist primarily of common stocks but also may include preferred stocks and convertible securities. It invests principally in securities of companies believed to be undervalued but also may invest in securities of companies believed to have the potential for long-term growth. The fund may invest in companies that have market capitalizations of any size.

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
CDDYX	7.31%	13.30%	16.12%	12.62%	11.39%
S&P 500 Value TR USD	5.87%	10.06%	14.14%	10.88%	9.62%
Out/(Under) Performing	1.44%	3.24%	1.98%	1.74%	1.77%
Peer Group Ranking	11	18	6	1	7

Fund Score: 7 (Status: Pass)

Alger Spectra Z (ASPZX)

The investment seeks long-term capital appreciation.

The fund invests primarily in the equity securities of companies of any size that Fred Alger Management, Inc. believes demonstrate promising growth potential. It can leverage, that is, borrow money to purchase additional securities.

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
ASPZX	7.66%	26.82%	19.35%	16.16%	16.05%
S&P 500 Growth TR USD	9.29%	25.24%	19.88%	16.57%	14.05%
Out/(Under) Performing	-1.63%	1.58%	-0.54%	-0.41%	2.01%
Peer Group Ranking	47	26	28	19	3

The Alger Spectra fund returned 7.7% in Q3 2018 versus 9.3% for its benchmark, the S&P 500 Growth Index. Year-to-date, the fund is up 18.8% versus the 17.2% for the benchmark. The fund is now neutral to the benchmark with regards to its Technology sector weighting versus the benchmark. However, that remains the fund's largest sector weighting. An overweight to Microsoft was a contributor to performance during the quarter. Apple was another contributor to performance. Within the Consumer Discretionary sector, the firm's largest overweight position, was a positive contributor with shares of Amazon.com performing well during the guarter. Facebook, Applied Materials and Alibaba were all detractors. The fund can hold short positions and noted that its short position in Seagate was a contributor while its short position in CheckPoint was a detractor. The fund's score under our scoring methodology remains a 7. It still ranks in the second-quartile of its peer group on a risk adjusted returns basis in the trailing three-year period but in the first-quartile for the five- and ten-year periods.

#### Franklin Utilities R6 (FUFRX)

Fund Score: 6 (Status: Pass)

**US Large Cap** 

The investment seeks capital appreciation and current income.

The fund normally invests at least 80% of its net assets in the securities of public utilities companies. These are companies that provide electricity, natural gas, water, and communications services to the public and companies that provide services to public utilities companies. It concentrates (invests more than 25% of its total assets) in companies operating in the utilities industry. The fund invests primarily in equity securities, which consist mainly of common stocks.

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
FUFRX	1.61%	1.98%	10.20%	10.01%	9.36%
MSCI World/Utilities NR USD	0.88%	1.05%	7.39%	6.05%	3.33%
Out/(Under) Performing	0.73%	0.92%	2.81%	3.96%	6.03%
Peer Group Ranking	64	72	46	24	26

#### **Hennessy Focus Institutional (HFCIX)**

Fund Score: 4 (Status: Review)

US Mid Cap

The investment seeks capital appreciation.

The fund invests primarily in domestic companies listed on U.S. national securities exchanges. It may also invest in (i) foreign companies listed on U.S. national securities exchanges, (ii) foreign companies through American Depositary Receipts or other types of depositary receipts, which are U.S. dollar-denominated securities of foreign issuers listed on U.S. national securities exchanges and, (iii) foreign companies traded on foreign exchanges. The fund is non-diversified.

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
HFCIX	2.53%	9.33%	11.25%	10.63%	13.50%
S&P MidCap 400 Growth TR USD	3.95%	16.55%	15.53%	12.26%	13.20%
Out/(Under) Performing	-1.42%	-7.22%	-4.28%	-1.64%	0.29%
Peer Group Ranking	94	94	94	76	16

# Oakmark Equity And Income Investor (OAKBX)

Fund Score: 4 (Status: Watch)

Uncategorized

The investment seeks income and preservation and growth of capital. The fund invests primarily in a diversified portfolio of U.S. equity and debt securities (although the fund may invest up to 35% of its total assets in equity and debt securities of non-U.S. issuers). It is intended to present a balanced investment program between growth and income by investing approximately 40-75% of its total assets in common stock, including securities convertible into common stock, and up to 60% of its total assets in debt securities issued by U.S. or non-U.S. governments and corporate entities rated at the time of purchase within the two highest grades.

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
OAKBX	2.46%	5.28%	9.22%	6.99%	7.51%
DJ Moderate TR USD	2.23%	6.72%	9.25%	6.68%	7.62%
Out/(Under) Performing	0.23%	-1.44%	-0.03%	0.31%	-0.10%
Peer Group Ranking	70	69	41	48	55

Oakmark Equity and Income returned 2.5% over the last quarter, outperforming its benchmark (DJ Moderate) by 23 bps. YTD the fund is up 1.0% vs. 2.7%. Outperformance in the quarter and underperformance YTD is primarily attributed to the fund's overweight of value, and underweight of growth. Growth has far outperformed value over the past several years. Oakmark's portfolio is 100% developed markets, as are most peers, but its weight of U.S. is significantly higher (90% vs. 77%). The equity portion of the fund focuses on large-cap and mega-cap companies, with more weight towards large cap. Their largest industry allocations were Financials, Health, and Auto. Much of the positive performance in equities comes from the Banking and Health industries. On the fixed income side of the fund, Oakmark holds more corporate bonds vs. Treasuries than its benchmark, with the majority of the securities being either AA rated, or BBB rated. The average credit quality has been improved from BBB to A, with short maturity bonds almost double that of its peers. The fund has no exposure to long term credit (10+years), an attribute which has been a positive contributor so far this interest rate cycle, and is part of the risk management toolbox. The ranking of the fund on 1-Year, 3-Year, and 5-Year horizons were 41st, 48th, and 55th, respectively. The fund is on Watch by scoring a 4, though market rotation could now be moving in its favor going forward.

#### Janus Henderson Small Cap Value N (JDSNX)

Fund Score: 8 (Status: Pass)

US Small Cap

The investment seeks capital appreciation.

The fund pursues its investment objective by investing primarily in the common stocks of small companies whose stock prices are believed to be undervalued by the fund's portfolio managers. It invests, under normal circumstances, at least 80% of its net assets (plus any borrowings for investment purposes) in equity securities of small companies whose market capitalization, at the time of initial purchase, is less than the 12-month average of the maximum market capitalization for companies included in the Russell 2000 Value Index. The fund may invest up to 20% of its net assets in cash or similar investments.

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
JDSNX	0.61%	6.28%	14.22%	10.69%	10.61%
Russell 2000 Value TR USD	1.61%	9.33%	16.12%	9.91%	9.52%
Out/(Under) Performing	-1.00%	-3.05%	-1.90%	0.78%	1.09%
Peer Group Ranking	67	70	34	13	34

#### Nicholas Limited Edition I (NCLEX)

Fund Score: 6 (Status: Pass)

US Small Cap

The investment seeks to increase the value of the investment over the long-term.

The fund primarily invests in common stocks of domestic corporations with small- and medium-sized market capitalizations believed to have growth potential. The advisor believes a company's annual sales volume and market capitalization are the factors most illustrative of a company's size. The advisor generally considers companies with market capitalizations up to \$3 billion as "small", between \$3 billion and \$25 billion as "medium," and greater than \$25 billion as "large."

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
NCLEX	8.57%	20.15%	18.05%	11.66%	12.49%
Russell 2000 Growth TR USD	5.53%	21.07%	17.98%	12.14%	12.65%
Out/(Under) Performing	3.04%	-0.93%	0.07%	-0.48%	-0.16%
Peer Group Ranking	26	67	49	55	52

# Ivy International Core Equity N (IINCX)

Fund Score: 7 (Status: Pass)

Frgn Develpd Large Cap

The investment seeks to provide capital growth and appreciation.

The fund invests, under normal circumstances, at least 80% of its net assets in equity securities of companies primarily located in, or principally traded in, developed European and Asian/Pacific Basin markets. In seeking to enhance potential return, it also may invest in issuers located or doing business in emerging market countries. The fund may invest up to 100% of its total assets in foreign securities.

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
IINCX	-0.15%	1.51%	8.73%	5.75%	7.15%
MSCI ACWI Ex USA NR USD	0.71%	1.77%	9.97%	4.12%	5.18%
Out/(Under) Performing	-0.86%	-0.25%	-1.24%	1.63%	1.96%
Peer Group Ranking	79	45	44	7	7

# Oppenheimer Developing Markets I (ODVIX)

Fund Score: 8 (Status: Pass)

Frgn Emergng Markets

The investment seeks capital appreciation.

The fund mainly invests in common stocks of issuers in developing and emerging markets throughout the world and at times it may invest up to 100% of its total assets in foreign securities. Under normal market conditions, it will invest at least 80% of its net assets, plus borrowings for investment purposes, in equity securities of issuers whose principal activities are in a developing market, i.e. are in a developing market or are economically tied to a developing market country. The fund will invest in at least three developing markets.

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
ODVIX	-3.29%	0.56%	13.32%	3.54%	7.50%
MSCI EM NR USD	-1.09%	-0.80%	12.37%	3.62%	5.41%
Out/(Under) Performing	-2.21%	1.36%	0.95%	-0.08%	2.10%
Peer Group Ranking	60	9	10	35	3

Oppenheimer Developing Markets returned -3.3% for Q3 2018, compared to -1.1% for its benchmark (MSCI Emerging Markets). Year-to-date, the fund returned -4.4%, outperforming its benchmark, which returned -7.7%. Stock selection in China and India were the primary detractors on performance over the quarter. Chinese companies, Tencent Holdings and Alibaba were negatively impacted by heightened trade-war rhetoric and a broad sell-off in Chinese equity, while Indian Bank, Kotak Mahindra was hampered by a weakening rupee, and regulatory risk. These detractors were mitigated by positive stock selections in Healthcare and Technology. Looking forward, management sees continuing volatility in emerging markets as interest rates rise, global liquidity is reduced, and geopolitical risks persist, however they believe that these conditions will help them excel relative to their benchmark. The fund continues to score an 8 under our scoring methodology and places in the top quartile for both return and risk adjusted returns over the three- and ten-year periods.

# Virtus Seix Total Return Bond R6 (SAMZX)

Fund Score: 4 (Status: Review)

**US Intermed Duration** 

The investment seeks to maximize long term total return through a combination of current income and capital appreciation, consistent with capital preservation. The fund invests in various types of income-producing debt securities including mortgage- and asset-backed securities, government and agency obligations, corporate obligations and floating rate loans. It normally invests at least 80% of its net assets (plus any borrowings for investment purposes) in fixed income securities. The fund may invest up to 20% of its net assets in below investment grade, high yield debt obligations.

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
SAMZX	-0.63%	-2.32%	1.00%	1.98%	4.19%
BBgBarc US Agg Bond TR USD	0.02%	-1.22%	1.32%	2.16%	3.77%
Out/(Under) Performing	-0.65%	-1.10%	-0.31%	-0.18%	0.41%
Peer Group Ranking	98	93	76	61	55

# Fidelity Advisor Real Estate Income I (FRIRX)

Fund Score: 7 (Status: Pass)

**REIT** 

The investment seeks higher than average income; and capital growth is the secondary objective.

The fund normally invests primarily in preferred and common stocks of REITs; debt securities of real estate entities; and commercial and other mortgage-backed securities, with an emphasis on lower-quality debt securities (those of less than investment-grade quality, also referred to as high yield debt securities or junk bonds). It invests at least 80% of assets in securities of companies principally engaged in the real estate industry and other real estate related investments. The fund invests in domestic and foreign issuers.

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
FRIRX	1.60%	2.91%	7.31%	7.04%	9.22%
FTSE Nareit Equity REITs TR USD	0.78%	3.34%	7.63%	9.16%	7.44%
Out/(Under) Performing	0.82%	-0.43%	-0.32%	-2.13%	1.78%
Peer Group Ranking	11	61	34	90	4

# **Templeton Global Bond R6 (FBNRX)**

Fund Score: 7 (Status: Pass)

Global Unhedged

The investment seeks current income with capital appreciation and growth of income.

Under normal market conditions, the fund invests at least 80% of its net assets in "bonds." Bonds include debt obligations of any maturity, such as bonds, notes, bills and debentures. It invests predominantly in bonds issued by governments, government-related entities and government agencies located around the world. The fund may invest up to 25% of its total assets in bonds that are rated below investment grade or, if unrated determined by the investment manager to be of comparable quality. It is non-diversified.

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
FBNRX	1.02%	-1.95%	3.87%	1.98%	5.68%
BBgBarc Global Aggregate TR Hdg USD	-0.04%	0.82%	2.35%	3.13%	4.07%
Out/(Under) Performing	1.06%	-2.77%	1.52%	-1.15%	1.61%
Peer Group Ranking	5	56	13	31	12

Templeton Global Bond returned 1.0% for Q3 2018, compared to -0.2% for its benchmark the Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate USD Hedged Index. The fund's net-negative positions in the Japanese yen and the euro contributed to absolute performance. Negative duration exposure to US Treasuries contributed to absolute fund performance as the yield on the 10-year US Treasury note increased 20bps. Looking forward, management expects US yields to continue to rise as the Fed tightens policy while inflation pressures pickup. In turn, they believe the widening in interest rate differentials of the US versus Japan and the Eurozone should continue to strengthen the dollar and benefit their net negative positioning. The fund scores a 7 under our scoring methodology and performance ranks in the top half over the trailing 3-, 5- and 10-year periods, respectively.

Fresno County	/ Stable V	alue (fressv)
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Fund Score: 10 (Status: Pass)

Liquid Assets

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
fressv	0.51%	2.02%	2.05%	2.10%	
ICE BofAML 0-3 M US Trsy Bill TR USD	0.48%	1.53%	0.78%	0.48%	0.30%
Out/(Under) Performing	0.03%	0.49%	1.27%	1.62%	
Peer Group Ranking	4	1	1	1	

#### **Great-West Lifetime 2015 Trust (GRWL15)**

Fund Score: 8 (Status: Pass)

Uncategorized

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
GRWL15	2.00%	5.32%	7.97%	6.09%	
DJ Target 2015 TR USD	0.68%	2.23%	4.38%	3.53%	5.18%
Out/(Under) Performing	1.32%	3.09%	3.59%	2.56%	
Peer Group Ranking	24	7	12	26	

# **Great-West Lifetime 2025 Trust (GRWL25)**

Fund Score: 9 (Status: Pass)

Uncategorized

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
GRWL25	2.65%	6.95%	9.89%	7.42%	
DJ Target 2025 TR USD	1.32%	4.28%	7.10%	5.42%	6.80%
Out/(Under) Performing	1.33%	2.67%	2.80%	1.99%	
Peer Group Ranking	26	8	11	15	

Great-West Lifetime 2035 Trust (GRWL3!	<b>Great-West</b>	Lifetime	<b>2035 Trust</b>	(GRWL35
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Fund Score: 8 (Status: Pass)

Uncategorized

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
GRWL35	3.45%	9.39%	12.40%	8.59%	
DJ Target 2035 TR USD	2.54%	7.73%	10.55%	7.57%	8.45%
Out/(Under) Performing	0.91%	1.67%	1.86%	1.02%	
Peer Group Ranking	23	12	9	24	

# **Great-West Lifetime 2045 Trust (GRWL45)**

Fund Score: 9 (Status: Pass)

Uncategorized

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
GRWL45	3.74%	10.51%	13.55%	9.50%	
DJ Target 2045 TR USD	3.39%	10.11%	12.82%	8.88%	9.42%
Out/(Under) Performing	0.35%	0.40%	0.73%	0.62%	
Peer Group Ranking	32	17	4	13	

# **Great-West Lifetime 2055 Trust (GRWL55)**

Fund Score: 8 (Status: Pass)

Uncategorized

Trailing Returns	1 Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
GRWL55	3.67%	10.36%	13.58%	9.35%	
DJ Target 2055 TR USD	3.61%	10.67%	13.28%	9.13%	9.56%
Out/(Under) Performing	0.06%	-0.31%	0.30%	0.22%	
Peer Group Ranking	46	21	7	23	

# County of Fresno 457 DC Plan

Expense Ratio Report As of 9/30/2018

# Passively-Managed and Cash Funds

			Expense	Peer		Range o	f Peer Group Exp	ense Ratios		
	Investment	Ticker	Ratio▲	Rank	0%	0.5% 1%	1.5%	2%	2.5%	39
48,875,826	BlackRock Equity Index - Collective M	02cff1	0.02%	2	<b>A</b>					
9,366,418	BlackRock MidCap Idx - Collective M	03cff2	0.03%	2	<b>A</b>					
4,493,185	BlackRock Russell 2000 Index Coll M	03cff3	0.03%	2	<b>A</b>					
3,456,077	BlackRock EAFE Equity Index Coll F	10cff5	0.10%	5						
4,480,328	BlackRock US Debt Index Fund Coll W	04cff4	0.04%	2	<b>A</b>					
tively-Manag	ed Funds	·			•					
14,056,456	Columbia Dividend Income Inst3	CDDYX	0.59%	16						
47,432,724	Alger Spectra Z	ASPZX	0.96%	45						
3,451,903	Franklin Utilities R6	FUFRX	0.49%	13						
5,644,562	Hennessy Focus Institutional	HFCIX	1.12%	49			<b>A</b>			
2,228,971	Oakmark Equity And Income Investor	OAKBX	0.78%	27						
1,386,102	Janus Henderson Small Cap Value N	JDSNX	0.88%	17		<b>A</b>				
6,394,964	Nicholas Limited Edition I	NCLEX	0.86%	16						
9,987,272	Ivy International Core Equity N	IINCX	0.79%	29						
1,835,685	Oppenheimer Developing Markets I	ODVIX	0.88%	13		<b>A</b>				
3,666,048	Virtus Seix Total Return Bond R6	SAMZX	0.31%	9						
972,548	Fidelity Advisor Real Estate Income I	FRIRX	0.75%	19						
1,685,164	Templeton Global Bond R6	FBNRX	0.56%	12						
63,117,234	Fresno County Stable Value	fressv	0.50%	61		<b>A.</b>				
rget-Date Fu	nds				'					
3,510,815	Great-West Lifetime 2015 Trust	GRWL15	0.43%	23						
8,277,681	Great-West Lifetime 2025 Trust	GRWL25	0.43%	19						
5,402,741	Great-West Lifetime 2035 Trust	GRWL35	0.44%	20						
5,403,660	Great-West Lifetime 2045 Trust	GRWL45	0.44%	18						
2,594,634	Great-West Lifetime 2055 Trust	GRWL55	0.45%	20						
257,720,996		Expense Ratio Averages	0.50%	19		Weighted Ave	erage Gross Expe	nse Ratio: 0.	49%	

Your Plan	Bal Weighted Avg	1st Quartile	2nd Quartile	3rd Quartile	4th Quartile
Expense Ratio	0.49%	78.3%(18)	17.4%(4)	4.3%(1)	-

# **Target Date Review**

Retirement Date	Investment	3-Mo	1 Yr	2 Yr *	3 Yr *	5 Yr *	Expense Ratio
2015							
	Great-West Lifetime 2015 Trust	2.00	5.32	7.03	7.97	6.09	0.43
	Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2015 TR USD	1.77	4.96	6.06	7.16	5.46	
	Benchmark +/-	0.23	0.36	0.97	0.81	0.63	
2025							
	Great-West Lifetime 2025 Trust	2.65	6.95	9.20	9.89	7.42	0.43
	Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD	2.28	6.34	8.17	9.08	6.76	
	Benchmark +/-	0.37	0.61	1.03	0.81	0.66	
2035							
	Great-West Lifetime 2035 Trust	3.45	9.39	12.20	12.40	8.59	0.44
	Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD	3.14	8.65	11.40	11.72	8.23	
	Benchmark +/-	0.31	0.74	0.80	0.68	0.36	
2045							
	Great-West Lifetime 2045 Trust	3.74	10.51	13.65	13.55	9.50	0.44
	Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD	3.53	9.69	12.92	12.92	8.69	
	Benchmark +/-	0.21	0.82	0.73	0.63	0.81	
2055							
	Great-West Lifetime 2055 Trust	3.67	10.36	13.61	13.58	9.35	0.45
	Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD	3.41	9.48	12.92	12.95	8.51	
	Benchmark +/-	0.26	0.88	0.69	0.63	0.84	

<sup>\*</sup>Returns are annualized after 1 year

<sup>\*\*</sup>Great West Lifetime Trust Series replaced Great West Lifetime Trust Series II in June 2016. Return data prior to June 2016 reflects Great West Lifetime Trust Series II

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Great West Lifetime Trust Series expense ratios were reduced to 0.43%-0.45% in Q2 2018

Current Line	eup Status		
Asset Class	3	Current Status	Placed On Watch
JS Large Ca <sub>l</sub>	p		
aspzx	Alger Spectra Z	Pass	-
cddyx	Columbia Dividend Income Instl	Pass	-
02cff1	Blackrock Equity Index Fund	Index	-
JS Mid Cap			
hfcix	Hennessy Focus Funds Institutional	Watch	2018 - Q3
03cff2	Blackrock Mid Cap Equity Index Fund	Index	=
JS Small Ca	р		
nclex	Nicholas Limited Edition I	Pass	-
jdsnx	Janus Henderson Small Cap Value N	Pass	-
03cff3	Blackrock Russell 2000 Index Fund	Index	-
oreign Stoc	eks		
iincx	Ivy International Core Equity R6	Pass	-
odvix	Oppenheimer Developing Markets I	Pass	-
10cff5	Blackrock Eafe Equity Index Fund	Index	-
ixed Incom	e		
samzx	Virtus Seix Total Return Bond R6	Watch	2018 - Q3
fbnrx	Templeton Global Bond R6	Pass	-
04cff4	Blackrock US Debt Index Fund	Index	-
Specialty Op	tions		
frirx	Fidelity Advisor Real Estate Income I	Pass	-
fufrx	Franklin Utilities R6	Pass	-
oakbx	Oakmark Equity & Income I	Watch	2018 - Q3
fressv	County Of Fresno Stable Value Fund	Pass	-
Target Date			
grwl15	Great-West Lifetime 2015 Trust	Pass	-
grwl25	Great-West Lifetime 2025 Trust	Pass	-
grwl35	Great-West Lifetime 2035 Trust	Pass	-
grwl45	Great-West Lifetime 2045 Trust	Pass	-
grwl55	Great-West Lifetime 2055 Trust	Pass	-

		<b>Current Status</b>	Placed On Watch	Removed From Water
Investme	nts			
hfcix	Hennessy Focus Funds Institutional	In Plan	2018 - Q3	-
samzx	Virtus Seix Total Return Bond R6	In Plan	2018 - Q3	=
oakbx	Oakmark Equity & Income I	In Plan	2018 - Q3	-
fressv	County Of Fresno Stable Value Fund	In Plan	2017 - Q1	2018 - Q1
grwl15	Great-West Lifetime 2015 Trust	In Plan	2017 - Q1	2018 - Q1
grwl25	Great-West Lifetime 2025 Trust	In Plan	2017 - Q1	2018 - Q1
grwl35	Great-West Lifetime 2035 Trust	In Plan	2017 - Q1	2018 - Q1
grwl45	Great-West Lifetime 2045 Trust	In Plan	2017 - Q1	2018 - Q1
grwl55	Great-West Lifetime 2055 Trust	In Plan	2017 - Q1	2018 - Q1
fbnrx	Templeton Global Bond R6	In Plan	2016 - Q2	2017 - Q1
scblx	RidgeWorth Seix Total Return Bond R	In Plan	2013 - Q4	2015 - Q2
nnlex	Nicholas Limited Edition N	In Plan	2013 - Q4	2015 - Q2
gsftx	Columbia Dividend Income Z	In Plan	2013 - Q4	2014 - Q4
oakbx	Oakmark Equity And Income Investor	In Plan	2012 - Q1	2012 - Q3
segsx	Sentinel Government Securities A	Removed	2014 - Q2	2015 - Q2
jmcvx	Perkins Mid Cap Value T	Removed	2013 - Q4	2015 - Q2
msiix	MainStay International Equity I	Removed	2012 - Q4	2015 - Q2
paxix	Pax Balanced Institutional	Removed	2012 - Q4	2013 - Q2
gtavx	Invesco Mid Cap Core Equity R5	Removed	2012 - Q1	2013 - Q2
jmvax	Perkins Mid Cap Value I	Removed	2012 - Q1	2012 - Q3
nbgnx	Neuberger Berman Genesis Inv	Removed	2012 - Q1	2012 - Q3
sdgtx	Deutsche Capital Growth I	Removed	2012 - Q1	2012 - Q3
chtvx	Invesco Charter Fund R5	Removed	2012 - Q1	2012 - Q3

# Item 7 – Exhibit C



# **Executive Summary**

At the last DCMC Meeting Northwest Capital Management (NWCM) identified the investment options listed in the table below where recent performance warranted a more in-depth review.

Fund	Ticker	Assets	% of Total	Fund Score	Watch*	Action	Page#
Hennessey Focused	HFCIX	\$5,644,562.44	2.2%	4	3Q18	Yes	2-3
Fidelity Advisor Real Estate	FRIRX	\$972,547.56	0.4%	7		None	5-6
Janus Henderson Small Cap Value	JDSNX	\$1,386,101.92	0.5%	8		None	7-8
Nicholas Limited Edition	NCLEX	\$6,394,964.03	2.5%	6		None	9-10
Oakmark Equity and Income	OAKBX	\$2,228,971.17	0.9%	4	3Q18	Yes	11-12
Templeton Global Bond	FBNRX	\$1,685,163.56	0.7%	7		None	13-14
Virtus Seix Total Return	SAMZX	\$3,666,047.78	1.4%	4	3Q18	Yes	15-16

The review identified three funds (Oakmark Equity and Income, Hennessey Focused, and Virtus Seix Total Return) where NWCM would recommend mapping to an existing investment option or to an new investment product. If acceptable to the DCMC, NWCM would formally present recommendations for these funds at the Q1 2019 DCMC Meeting. Additionally, NWCM would like to clarify if the DCMC would like to maintain sector specific funds, such as Real Estate and Utilities.

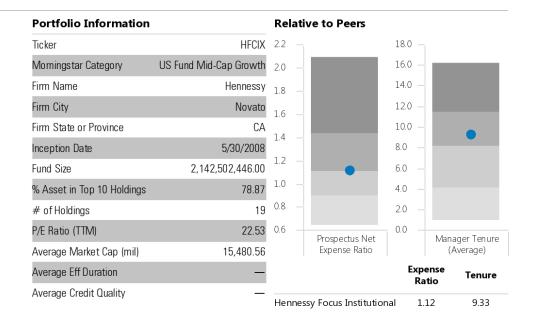
\*Date when added to Watchlist

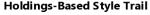
As of 9/30/2018 Mid-Cap Growth Recommend to place on Watch

# **Hennessy Focus Instl**

## **Fund Management**

The fund is led by Brian Macauley, David Rainey, and Ira Rothberg who have been with the fund for 15, 20, and 14 years, respectively. These seasoned managers started with the fund as general analysts under former manager Chuck Akre and have subsequently overseen the fund since his departure in 2009. When Hennessy Advisors acquired the fund in 2012, Macauley, Rainey and Rothberg set up their own firm, Broad Run Investment Management, which serves as the fund's current subadvisor. All three managers continue to split analyst duties with Macauley, investing between \$100,000 - \$500,000, while both Rainey and Rothberg invest between \$500,000 - \$1,000,000.





#### Time Period: 10/31/2013 to 9/30/2018 Time Period: 10/1/2013 to 9/30/2018 П Russell Top Russell Top 200 Growth 200 Value TR USD TR USD Russell Mid Russell Mid Cap Value TR Cap Growth USD TR USD Russell 2000 Russell 2000 Growth TR Value TR USD USD

Returns-Based Style Map

Russell 3000 TR USD

## Process and Philosophy

The focus fund seeks businesses with sustainable competitive advantages, strong balance sheets, and managers that effectively allocate capital. Management then initiates a position when the firm's shares trade at a mid- to upper-teens multiple of owner earnings. Management expects to hold these positions for five to ten years or longer, only selling if fundamentals deteriorate or valuations get extended. This buy-and-hold approach means the fund sticks with winners as they appreciate, landing the portfolio in growth territory, however its \$15.5B avg market cap is still far below the \$59.2B for its Russell 3000 benchmark. The fund is highly concentrated with the portfolio consisting of 20-30 investment ideas, weighted with 60-80% of assets in the top 10 with highest-conviction picks topping out at 10% of the total portfolio.



Hennessy Focus Institutional

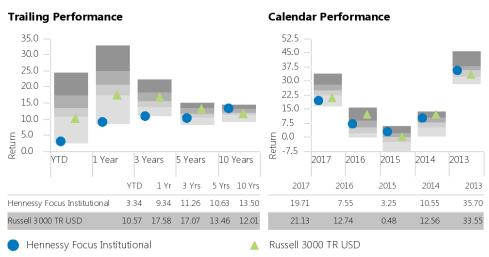
As of 9/30/2018 Mid-Cap Growth Recommend to place on Watch

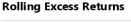
# **Hennessy Focus Instl**

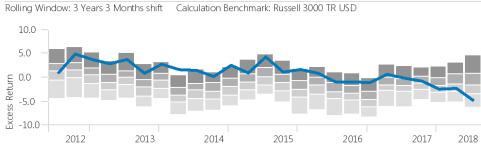
#### Performance

Since the three co-managers took over in 2009, the fund's 12.5% annualized return lagged the Russell 3000 by 0.9 percentage points through October 2018. The fund has struggled over the past 12 months, dragged down by underweight positions in technology and communications sectors and overweight positions in real estate. Selection in the real estate sector further hampered performance as NVR and American Woodmark fell 32% and 37% in the trailing 12 months, struggling as interest rates rose and the housing market slowed. On the risk management side, the fund has successfully limited downside capture to 87.9% of the index, even though standard deviation is higher than the index. The focus on companies that can weather various economic cycles has helped the fund outperform its benchmark in down years like 2011 and early 2016, however it has yet to prove itself in a deep bear market under the current team.

				Fun	d Scc	res				
3Q18	2Q18	1Q18	4Q17	3Q17	2Q17	1Q17	4Q16	3Q16	2Q16	1Q16
4	6.1	6.2	7.4	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2

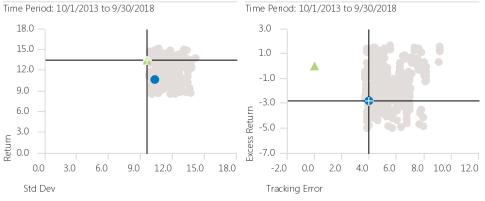






#### Return vs. Volatility

#### **Excess Return vs. Tacking Error**



## Summary

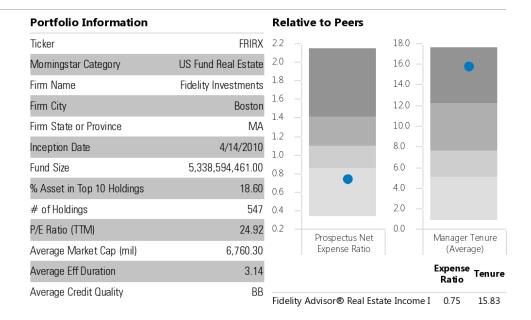
This highly concentrated portfolio's conservative philosophy has performed admirably since its inception, excelling as a downside protector in down years. However, avoidance of technology and communications sectors, and overweight's to financials, consumer discretionary, and real estate have hampered performance over the past 12 months. In Q3, the fund dropped to a 4 under our scoring methodology, due to its underperformance. The fund's holdings concentration leads to less diversification benefits for investors. This also leads to increased manager risk making security selection and fund personnel retention paramount. Lastly, the fund's all-cap approach has lead to style drift on both a holdings- and returns-based analyses which creates difficult peer comparisons. We are placing this fund on Watch and recommends to propose potential replacements next meeting.



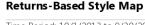
# Fidelity Advisor Real Estate

## **Fund Management**

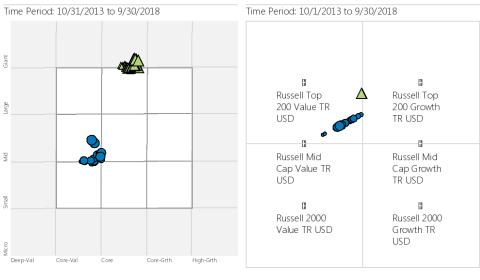
Mark Snyderman has been the sole listed manager since the fund's February 2003 inception. Snyderman has been in the industry since 1988, and has been with Fidelity since 1994, managing real estate portfolios the entire time. He also manages Fidelity's Strategic Real Return and Real Estate Income funds since their respective inception dates in 2005 and 2011. Snyderman leads Fidelity's seven member high-yield real estate debt team and works closely with the eight-person U.S. real estate securities research team. When needed, he makes use of Fidelity's high yield, investment grade debt, and investment grade CMBS analysts and is further supported by the firm's 180 US & international equity research analyst.



#### Holdings-Based Style Trail



▲ S&P 500 TR USD



## Process and Philosophy

The Real Estate Income fund seeks above-average income and capital growth while limiting interest rate sensitivity. To achieve this, the fund utilizes a flexible strategy investing in a diverse mix of commercial real estate security types, including common stock, preferred stock, corporate bonds, and CMBS. The team tracks all the major real estate companies in the fund's universe and implements fundamental research focused on balance-sheet strength, property quality, cash flows, growth rates, debt/property value, debt yield, and covenants. When a strong company is found, Snyderman determines the most fundamentally attractive security (common stock, preferred stock, bonds, etc.) before deciding how to implement it into the portfolio.



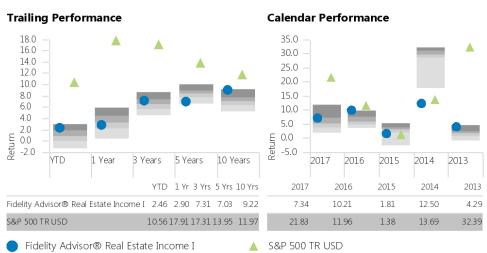
Fidelity Advisor® Real Estate Income I

# Fidelity Advisor Real Estate

#### Performance

Comparisons with its peers can be difficult, because of the fund's distinctive approach of adding preferred and fixed income securities, in addition to common stocks. However, relative to Fidelity's Real Estate Income Composite Index which consists of 20% real estate common stock, 40% REIT preferred securities, and 40% real estate corporate bonds, the fund has outperformed over the three-, five-, and ten-year periods as of September 30, 2018. Recently, management has found real estate common stocks to be cheap relative to bonds; overweighting these positions has provided a tailwind on recent performance. The fund's inclusion of fixed income and preferred securities has led it to be far less volatile than the average real estate fund, with above average Sharpe and Sortino ratios over the three-, five- and ten-year periods.

				Fun	nd Scc	res				
3Q18	2Q18	1Q18	4Q17	3Q17	2Q17	1Q17	4Q16	3Q16	2Q16	1Q16
7	6.6	7.9	7.1	6.5	7.2	6.6	6.1	6.1	4.9	4.9

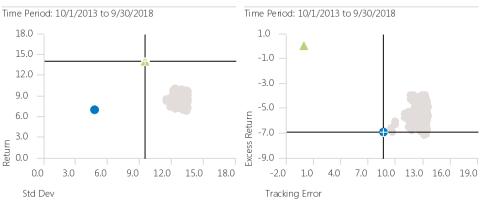


## Rolling Excess Returns



#### Return vs. Volatility

#### Excess Return vs. Tacking Error



## Summary

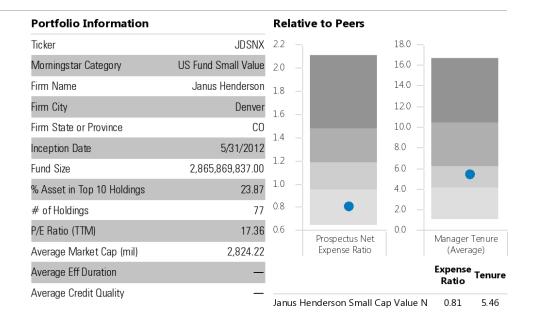
Fidelity Real Estate Income fund continues to successfully execute its distinctive strategy that generates income and capital growth, while limiting volatility with the use of fixed income and preferred securities. Its annualized returns have beaten its custom benchmark since inception in 2003, while standard deviation has been much lower. Overall, the fund continues to score a 7 under our scoring methodology and ranks in the top half of its peer group over the trailing quarter, three- and ten-year periods. Fidelity Advisor Real Estate is a solid option for investors seeking diversified Real Estate exposure.



# Janus Henderson Small Cap Value

## **Fund Management**

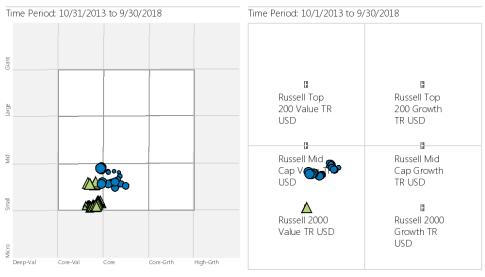
Firm co-founder Bob Perkins retired in March 2018, leaving the fund to comanagers Justin Tugman and Craig Kemplar who have managed the fund since 2009 and 2017, respectively. Tugman has 18 years of financial industry experience, with previous roles covering energy and utility sectors. Kemplar's background includes roles covering technology, media, telecom and building products. Management has a team of 15 analysts and portfolio managers for support. Despite recent departures of Bob Perkins, Todd Perkins, and Tom Reynolds, the fund's team-based management structure helps lessen key person risk and makes transitions easier.



#### Holdings-Based Style Trail

## Returns-Based Style Map

Russell 2000 Value TR USD



## Process and Philosophy

The fund looks to gain exposure to undervalued small-cap companies while minimizing losses and participating in up markets. Management looks for firms with strong free cash flows, reasonable debt levels, and healthy balance sheets, measuring downside risk before upside potential. Typically, the portfolio consists of 60 to 90 stocks and an average market cap in line with its small-cap peers. However, management is not afraid to stray from benchmark sector weightings as they focus on finding companies with high quality metrics as opposed to using the benchmark in portfolio construction.

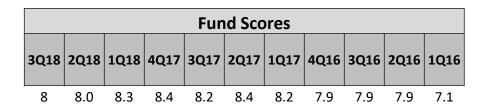


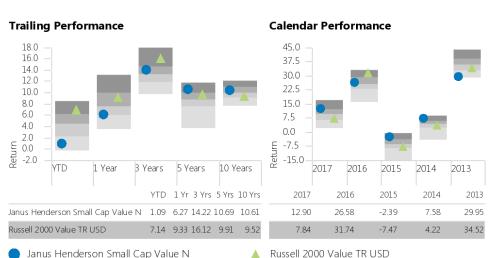
Janus Henderson Small Cap Value N

# Janus Henderson Small Cap Value

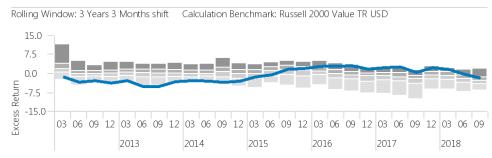
## Performance

Despite management turnover, performance has remained consistent, beating the Russell 2000 Value Index since its 1987 inception and in the trailing five- and ten-year periods. The fund excelled during the 2007-2009 financial crisis and 2015-2016 small-cap correction, showcasing its downside protection, but has slightly trailed its benchmark during periods of robust markets. Recently, management has found the equity market to be richly valued, with stock selection in consumer discretionary and financials sectors hampering performance. The fund maintains their defensive approach and believes value is in the early stages of improving performance relative to growth.



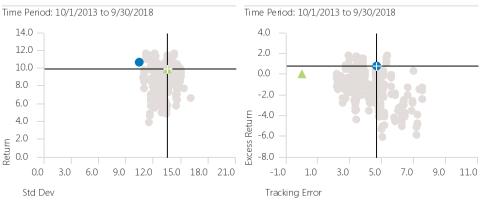


#### **Rolling Excess Returns**



#### Return vs. Volatility

#### **Excess Return vs. Tacking Error**



## Summary

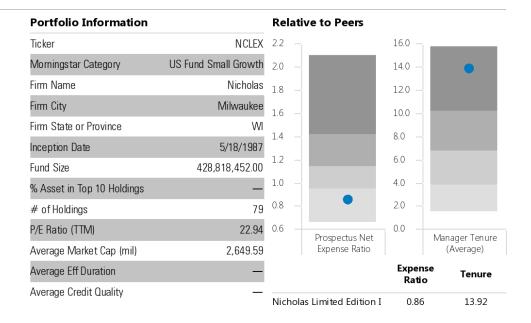
Over the last ten years, the Janus Henderson has had multiple management changes, but remains a consistent performer and executes its goal of limiting downside. In the robust markets of recent years, the fund has underperformed relative to its benchmark, however over the full market cycle, the fund achieves its objectives as a downside protector, while providing excess returns. The fund continues to score an 8 and ranks in the top quartile over the three-, five- and ten-year periods. Janus Henderson Small Cap Value is a good choice for participants seeking strong risk-adjusted returns.



# **Nicholas Limited Edition**

## **Fund Management**

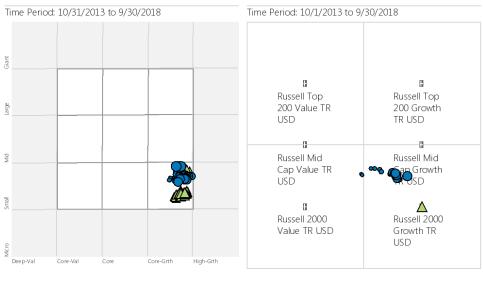
Nicholas Company, founded in 1967 in Milwaukee, Wisconsin has maintained a consistent investment philosophy since 1967. Current CEO of Nicholas and lead manager, David Nicholas has managed the fund since 1993. He is supported by comanager Neal Dihora who has been with the fund since mid 2015. Together, they are supported by 22 individuals with 9 of those on the investment team. Portfolio managers and analysts have areas of specialty but are free to pursue ideas across industries and market capitalizations.



#### Holdings-Based Style Trail

## Returns-Based Style Map

Russell 2000 Growth TR USD



## Process and Philosophy

Nicholas Company seeks to generate high, risk adjusted returns and maintains this philosophy across their universe of funds. The Nicholas Limited Edition fund focuses on smaller sized growth companies with market cap less than \$3B at the time of purchase. Taking a long-term approach, the fund focuses on acquiring high quality, sustainable businesses at reasonable valuations using bottom-up fundamental analysis. Nicholas identifies companies with sustainable competitive advantages, superior business models, and a competent management team. Formal presentations are then made on potential stocks for the investment team to review and discuss during weekly research meetings. Portfolio managers are the final decision maker on buy/sell decisions. The fund generally owns a diversified portfolio of 75-100 stocks with position sizes ranging between 0.50% to 3%.



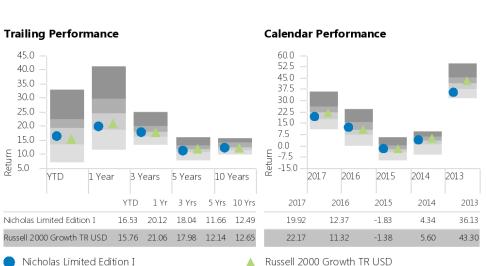
Nicholas Limited Edition I

# **Nicholas Limited Edition**

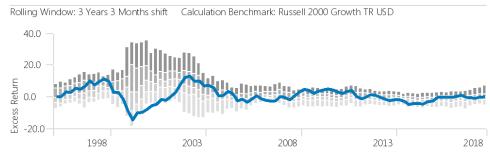
#### Performance

Long-term performance of the fund has been in line with the benchmark while having much less volatility, minimizing down capture without removing too much up capture in robust markets. The fund continues to hold mid-cap companies and maintains an average market cap of \$3.7B while the benchmark's average market cap is \$2.4B. Over the trailing year, this has detracted from performance, however, mid-caps have performed strongly in Q3 providing a recent tailwind to performance.

				Fun	nd Scc	res				
3Q18	2Q18	1Q18	4Q17	3Q17	2Q17	1Q17	4Q16	3Q16	2Q16	1Q16
6	6.1	5.8	6.4	7.1	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.7	7.5	7.5

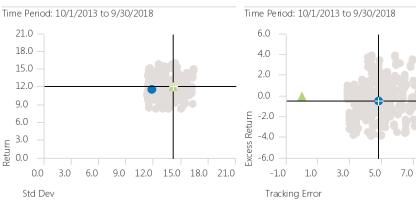


## Rolling Excess Returns



#### Return vs. Volatility

#### **Excess Return vs. Tacking Error**



## Summary

Nicholas Limited Edition's strengths come from its small team that employs a consistent and durable investment philosophy and investment process throughout the company. The fund utilizes bottom-up, fundamental research to find small-sized, high quality companies and holds them for the long-term. This has proved successful in minimizing volatility while keeping up with its benchmark and peers. The fund continues to score a 6 under our scoring methodology, however with its conservative approach, it ranks in the bottom half of its peer group over the one-, five-, and ten-year periods. While the quality bias can constrain returns in momentum-driven markets, the fund's long-term investment focus has generated strong returns over longer periods, making this a sound choice for investors seeking small-cap growth exposure in their investment portfolio.

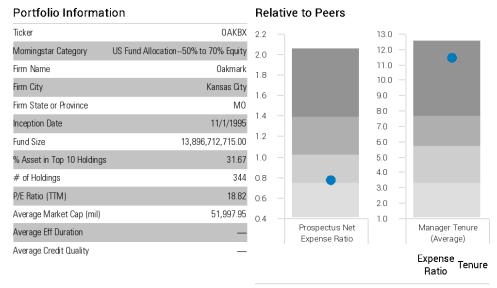


As of 9/30/2018 Allocation - 50% to 70% Equity **Recommend to place on Watch** 

# **Oakmark Equity And Income**

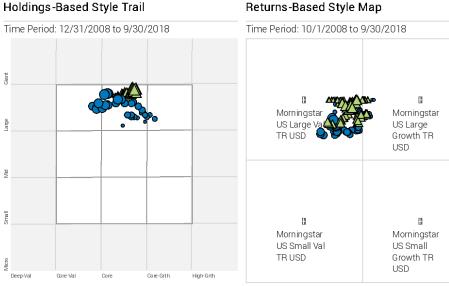
## **Fund Management**

Long-term manager, Clyde Mcgregor has run this fund since its 1995 inception. Since 2013, former domestic-equity analysts, Colin Hudson, Matt Logan and director of fixed income Edward Wojciechowski have joined Mcgregor as comanagers of the fund. Despite Logan leaving in 2016, Hudson and Wojciechowski have an average 20 years of investment experience. A team of 13 portfolio managers and analysts supports the three managers at the helm. The fixed-income resources have historically been lacking, however there is much overlap between the approved list of stocks and credit names.



Oakmark Equity And Income Investor 0.78

#### Holdings-Based Style Trail



DJ Moderate TR USD

## **Process and Philosophy**

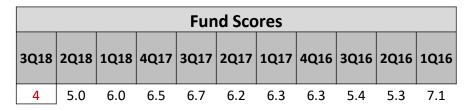
The fund seeks income, preservation, and growth of capital, investing in both common stock and debt securities. The equity sleeve of the portfolio can compromise up to 75% of assets and focuses on stocks priced substantially below the estimated intrinsic value. Beginning from a list of approved stocks that Oakmark uses firmwide, the team buys companies who's share prices reflect discounts to their estimated values using a multitude of valuation techniques. Eyeing a long-term horizon, the equity sleeve is generally compact with roughly 40-60 holdings. Bonds can constitute up to 60% of assets in the portfolio with up to 20% in high yield and up to double digits in cash if opportunities are scarce.

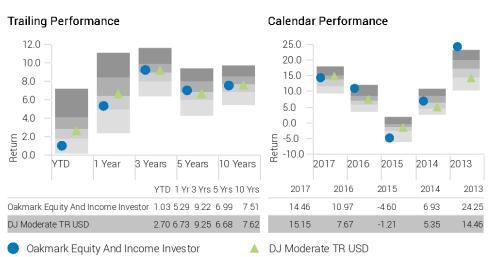
Oakmark Equity And Income Investor

# **Oakmark Equity And Income**

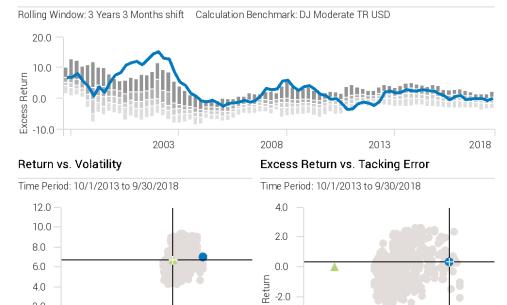
#### Performance

The fund has outperformed over the long-term on a total return and risk-adjusted basis relative to its peers. Success has come from gathering up capture in robust markets, while minimizing down capture in down markets. Over the past several years, arguments have been made that favor growth to value investing, however management maintains their conviction in value and believes that opportunities are available. This has dampened performance over the past 12 months. Further detractors came from selection of GM, Philip Morris International, and Lear. On the fixed income side, Oakmark holds more corporates than the benchmark, but have recently improved the credit quality from BBB to A. The fund has no exposure to long term credit which has been a positive contributor so far in the interest rate cycle.





## Rolling Excess Returns



## Summary

0.0

Std Dev

2.0

4.0

6.0

8.0

10.0

-1.0

Tracking Error

0.0

1.0

2.0

3.0

4.0

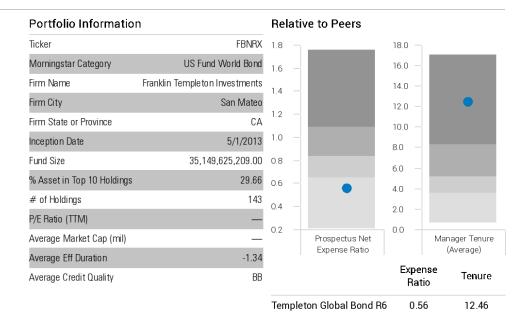
0.0 Return

Oakmark Equity and Income has strong managers at the helm, led by Clyde Mcgregor. Their repeatable approach utilizing fundamentally vetted stocks has proven successful over the long-term. The fund's allocations are a bi-product of where the team finds values, giving it a distinct profile with recent overweight positions in Healthcare, Financials, and Automotive sectors. The fixed income resources have been lacking in the past, however overlapping stock holdings with corporate debt holdings has created efficiencies for the management of the fund. In Q3 2018, the fund dropped to a 4 under our scoring methodology, placing it on watch. Oakmark continues to rank in the top half of its peer group over the trailing three- and five-year periods. We recommend to propose an action plan at the following meeting.

# **Templeton Global Bond**

## **Fund Management**

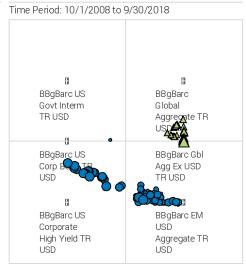
Since 2011, the fund has been managed by Michael Hasenstab and Sonal Desai who together have over 30 years of experience in the industry. However at the end of 2018, Sonal Desai will be leaving the fund to take over as CIO of the firm's fixed-income group. Macroresearcher, Calvin Ho will take over for Sonal Desai and join Michael Hasenstab at the helm. Hasenstab and Ho are supported by a sixmember analyst team who average nine years experience. The team is further supported by five dedicated traders, and three riskmanagement professionals.



#### Style Box

# Portfolio Date: 7/31/2018 Morningstar Fixed Income Style Box Fixed-Income Stats Average Eff Duration -1.3 Average Eff Maturity 2.9 Average Coupon 8.8 Average Price -

## Returns-Based Style Map



## Process and Philosophy

The fund seeks current income with capital appreciation and growth of income, by investing at least 80% of its assets in bonds of governments, government entities, and government agencies, regularly utilizing derivative instruments. Management takes a contrarian view finding opportunities early on using fundamental research with feedback from local market participants. Research focuses on rigorous country analysis to identify economic imbalances leading to opportunities. The fund takes advantage of these through currency shorts providing a ballast when emerging-markets currencies sell off. The team has also kept duration low as they view that the market underappreciates inflation. The use of these top-down themes, differentiates this fund from its peers.



▲ FTSE WGBI NonUSD USD



6.0

8.0 10.0 12.0

# County of Fresno

# **Templeton Global Bond**

#### Performance

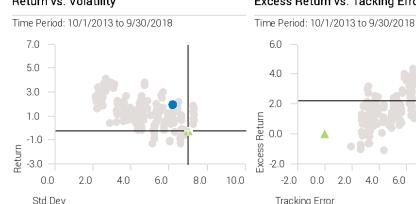
Over the long-term, Hasenstab's contrarian approach and his utilization of sovereign credit and currencies has benefited the fund. However, during risk-adverse markets such as 2011, and 2015-2016, the fund struggled, hampered by emerging markets rate and currency risk. The focus on emerging-market countries has helped performance, however volatility has been higher than two-thirds of its peers. Because management uses a benchmark-agnostic approach, the fund itself has tracking error making it difficult to compare to its peers and benchmark. Recent currency deprecation relative to the US dollar has benefitted performance and management continues to believe that emerging markets are undervalued and provide ample opportunities.

				Fun	nd Scc	res				
3Q18	2Q18	1Q18	4Q17	3Q17	2Q17	1Q17	4Q16	3Q16	2Q16	1Q16
7	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.3	5.0	3.2	6.4



#### Rolling Excess Returns





## Summary

Templeton Global Bond has extra tools in its arsenal that differentiates it from its peers and benchmark. It has been able to outperform its benchmark over the long-term, but it has ample tracking error and volatility. The fund has delivered over the long-haul, but the contrarian style relies heavily on management and their supporting teams to find opportunities and make accurate decisions. The fund now scores a 7 and ranks in the top quartile over the trailing quarter, three-, and ten-year periods. The Templeton Global Bond Fund is a solid option for investors seeking diversified global fixed income exposure.



# Virtus Seix Total Return Bond

## Fund Management

Located in Greenfield, MA, Seix Investment Advisors have focused exclusively on managing fixed income securities since 1992. The fund takes a team-based approach to management with Perry Troisi, Michael Rieger, Seth Antiles, James Keegan, Carlos Catoya, and Jonathan Yozzo all managing the fund. Together they average over nine years of experience with Perry Troisi being the longest serving manager at 17 years.

Virtus closed on its acquisition of RidgeWorth (the former owner of Seix Investment Advisors) in mid-2018, and so far, the investment teams operate independent while Virtus handles back-office operations. The acquisition appears to have had minimal impact and the team has generally been stable. However, any transition calls for some concern and Virtus' prior SEC compliance issues and subadvisor churn reinforces that sentiment. In November 2015, Virtus reached a settlement with the SEC, which concluded Virtus inadequately supported its marketing off a subadvisors falsified performance record. Additionally, the list of subadvisors has changed over the years, as the firm has launched, merged, and liquidated mutual funds along the way.

## Style Box Returns-Based Style Map



П
Morningstar
US Lng Gov
Bd TR USD
Bu In USD
8
orningstar
"US Inter Gov
Bd TR USD
B
Morningstar
US Shrt Gov
Bd TR USD

Portfolio Information Relative to Peers Ticker SAMZX 1.8 16.0 Morningstar Category US Fund Intermediate-Term Bond 14.0 Firm Name Virtus 12.0 Firm City Greenfield 10.0 Firm State or Province MA 8.0 Inception Date 8/1/2014 Fund Size 453.046.360.00 0.8 % Asset in Top 10 Holdings 60.07 0.6 # of Holdings 136 0.4 2.0 P/E Ratio (TTM) 0.2 0.0 Average Market Cap (mil) Prospectus Net Manager Tenure Expense Ratio (Average) 6.01 Average Eff Duration Expense Tenure Average Credit Quality AΑ Ratio Virtus Seix Total Return Bond R6 0.31 9.44

## Process and Philosophy

The fund seeks to maximize total return through a combination of current income and capital appreciation by investing in a diversified bond portfolio, including corporate bonds, asset-backed securities, mortgage-backed securities, U.S. Treasuries, government agency debentures, and floating rate loans. Seix takes a hybrid approach utilizing both bottom-up and top-down analysis, seeking to provide superior risk-adjusted returns over the full market cycle. The fund generally maintains a portfolio of 100-200 holdings, with a majority of the assets in the top 10 holdings.

The team searches for securities that appear misrated by the ratings agencies and are showing improvement in their underlying credit metrics or strong underlying asset value. It searches for companies with improving cash flows, strong management teams, access to liquidity, and attractive competitive positions.

Virtus Seix Total Return Bond R6

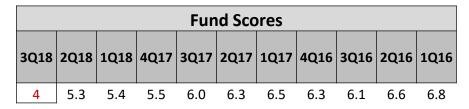
▲ BBgBarc US Agg Bond TR USD

# Virtus Seix Total Return Bond

#### Performance

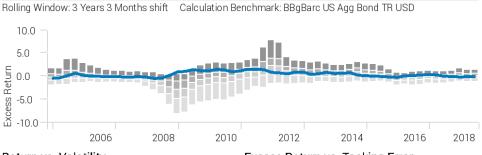
Over the full market cycle, the fund has slightly outperformed the Barclays Aggregate US Bond. However during the recovery period in the past three and five years, the fund has struggled to keep up with the benchmark as it maintains an average credit rating of AA, missing out on the performance of investment grade and high yield corporate bonds.

Security selection has been the primary contributor to relative performance with top-down positioning detracting. The fund's long-term record remains strong. From its Portfolio Managers Jan 2002 inception through September 2018, its 4.22% annualized return outpaced the median peer's 4.15% and the fund's volatility (as measured by standard deviation) was well below average, resulting in its Sharpe ratio to land in the top quartile.



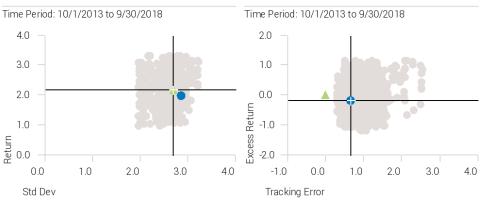


#### **Rolling Excess Returns**



## Return vs. Volatility

#### Excess Return vs. Tacking Error



## Summary

Virtus Seix Total Return Bond fund attempts to maximize total return and provide superior risk-adjusted returns over a full market cycle. Since the financial crisis, the fund has been conservative, and poor top-down bets have caused the fund to fall behind its benchmark in returns and risk-adjusted returns. Under our scoring methodology, the fund dropped to a score of 4 in Q3, placing it on watch. It now ranks in the bottom quartile of its peer group over the trailing quarter and one-year periods. We are placing this fund on Watch and recommend to propose potential replacements next meeting.



# **Glossary of Analytical Terms**

**Alpha:** A manager's rate of return in excess of that which can be explained by its systematic risk, or Beta. It is a result of the analysis regressing a manager's returns against those of a benchmark index. A positive alpha implies that a manager has added value relative to its benchmark on a risk-adjusted basis.

**Annual Turnover:** A measure of the portfolio manager's trading activity which is computed by taking the lesser of purchases or sales (excluding all securities with maturities of less than one year) and dividing by average monthly net assets. A turnover ratio of 100% or more does not necessarily suggest that all securities in the portfolio have been traded. In practical terms, the resulting percentage loosely represents the percentage of the portfolio's holdings that have changed over the past year.

Batting Average: The percentage frequency with which a manager's return exceeds its benchmark's return. A manager who outperforms its benchmark for 27 out of 36 months will have a batting average of .75.

**Beta:** A manager's sensitivity to systematic, or market risk. Beta is a result of the analysis regressing a manager's returns against those of a benchmark index. A manager with a Beta of 1 should move perfectly with the benchmark. A Beta of less than 1 implies that a manager's returns are less volatile than the market's. A Beta of greater than 1 similarly implies that a manager exhibits greater volatility than the market.

Capture Ratios: Upside/downside capture ratio show you whether a given fund has outperformed--gained more or lost less than--a broad market benchmark during periods of market strength and weakness, and if so, by how much. A DownMarket capture of 40%, for example, indicates that over the historical period in question a fund has experienced only 40% of the benchmark's negative returns. Conversely, the UpMarket Capture Ratio represents in percentage terms the average degree of a benchmark return that has been experienced by the Portfolio in positive returning periods. An UpMarket capture of 40%, for example, indicates that over the historical period in question a fund has experienced only 40% of the benchmark's positive returns.

Excess (Performance) Return: Portfolio Return - Benchmark Return. Note that Excess in this case refers to negative as well as positive returns.

**Holdings-Based Style Analysis:** A "bottom-up" approach in which the characteristics of a fund over a period of time are derived from the characteristics of the securities it contains at various points in time over the period. The style and size scores for stocks and funds are the building blocks for the Morningstar Ownership Zone. A portfolio's Ownership Zone is derived by plotting each stock in the fund's portfolio within the proprietary Morningstar Style Box. The shaded area represents the center 75% of the fund's assets, and it provides an intuitive visual representation of the area of the market in which the fund invests. A "centroid" plot in the middle of the Ownership Zone represents the weighted average of all the fund's holdings.

Information Ratio: This represents the Excess return (Fund Return – Benchmark Return) per unit of Tracking Error. This helps to determine whether investors in the fund have been rewarded for assuming the fund's level of Active Management Risk.

Loss Deviation: Like standard deviation, this is a volatility measure but it considers only the periods in which the fund's return is negative.

R2: Reflects the percentage of the fund's performance that can be explained by movements in its benchmark. It is a measurement between 0-100% with the greater value reflecting a closer fit between the fund's performance and that of the benchmark.

**Sharpe Ratio:** A Risk-adjusted return measure that uses total risk (Std Deviation) as the relevant risk proxy. It generates a measure of return per unit of total risk. Note that this measure does not consider investment style and is assuming normality of return distributions. The calculation is Rp-Rf / SDe where Rp=Portfolio Return; Rf=Risk-free rate; and SDe=Standard Deviation of Rp-Rf returns.

Standard Deviation: A volatility measure used as a risk proxy. Standard Deviation is a statistical measurement of dispersion about an average, which depicts how widely a stock or portfolio's returns varied over a certain period of time. Morningstar computes standard deviation as the square route of: (E{Rp-Rm}^2)/(N-1) where E=Sum; Rp=Portfolio Return; Rm=Portfolio Mean; and N=Number of observations.

Return-Based Style Analysis: Estimates a fund's historical behavior based on performance. Return's based style analysis compares a fund's returns to those of a set of benchmark indices to determine which combination of indices best explains fund performance. For returns-based style analysis, Morningstar uses an unconstrained linear regression model.

**Tracking Error:** A measure of 'active management risk' represented by the standard deviation of Excess Returns. This is risk that could theoretically be diversified away by simply holding the relevant index. Note that tracking error, like Standard Deviation, considers upside volatility as well as downside volatility in its calculation.

