ACTUARIAL REPORT EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT ASSOCIATION

OF THE

COUNTY OF FRESNO

MADE TO THE BOARD OF RETIREMENT
AS OF JUNE 30, 1952

COATES, HERFURTH & ENGLAND
CONSULTING ACTUARIES

SAN FRANCISCO

DENVER

LOS ANGELES

OFFICES IN SAN FRANCISCO DENVER LOS ANGELES

COATES, HERFURTH & ENGLAND

CONSULTING ACTUARIES
CROCKER BUILDING
SAN FRANCISCO 4

July 29, 1953

Board of Retirement County of Fresno Fresno, California

Gentlemen:

In accordance with the provisions of the 1937 County Employees' Retirement Act and our agreement with your County, we have made an actuarial investigation and valuation of your Retirement System and hand you herewith our report.

We would like to take this opportunity to express our appreciation of the cooperation extended us by the Board and the administrators of the System throughout this undertaking.

Yours very truly,

COATES, HERFURTH & ENGLAND Consulting Actuaries

Hapry C. Radir

HCR: rcw

SECTION I

Section 31453 of the County Employees' Retirement Law of 1937 provides as follows:

"An actuarial valuation shall be made within one year after the date on which any system established under this chapter becomes effective, and thereafter at not to exceed five year intervals. The valuation shall be conducted under the supervision of an actuary and shall cover the mortality, service, and compensation experience of the members and beneficiaries, and shall evaluate the assets and liabilities of the retirement fund. Upon the basis of the investigation, valuation, and recommendation of the actuary, the board of retirement shall recommend to the board of supervisors such changes in the rate of interest, in the rates of contributions of members, and in county and district appropriations as are necessary. No adjustment shall be included in the new rates for time prior to the effective date of the revision."

As implied by the above section of the Law, the actuarial valuation of the System first requires investigation into the mortality, service and compensation experience of members and beneficiaries and then upon the basis of these findings and upon the rate of interest, the valuation is made.

The first thing determined in the valuation is the members' contribution rates which are based on the interest assumption, the compensation experience, and the mortality among service pensioners.

When the members' rates are fixed, a determination is then made of that portion of the total liabilities of the System which are not funded by the member contribution and the funds on hand, thus establishing the liability falling against the County. Our report, therefore, has been assembled in Sections dealing with these various main divisions, the basis upon which the calculations were made, the conclusions reached and the summary of resulting recommendations.

SECTION II

Data Furnished

On a form suggested by our office and maintained by the Retirement Office, we were furnished on each active member of the System as of June 30, 1952, the following information:

- 1. Name or Number
- 2. Department
- 3. Sex
- 4. Date Birth
- 5. Age at Membership
- 6. Rate of Contribution
- 7. Date of Employment
- 8. Years of Prior Service
- 9. Monthly Compensation Earnable
- 10. Accumulated Contributions

In addition to the above information, we were also furnished with the date of termination and the cause of termination for any member who had been a member of the System between July 1, 1947, or later and June 30, 1952, and who, as of June 30, 1952, was no longer a member.

For each retired member of the System, we were furnished with the following information as of June 30, 1952.

- 1. Name or Number
- 2. Sex
- 3. Date of Birth
- 4. Date of Retirement
- 5. Type of Retirement Service Disability
- 6. Option Selected
- 7. Beneficiary Birth Date
- 8. Sex
- 9. Annuity
- 10. Current Service Pension
- 11. Prior Service Pension
- 12. Total Pension

In addition to the above information on retired members, we were also furnished with similar information on all members who

had died prior to June 30, 1952, showing the date of death of the member. We were also furnished with information on any beneficiaries who may have died in the same period.

The Retirement Board also furnished us with a financial statement and balance sheet of the System as of June 30, 1952, indicating the assets of the System. No audit of these assets was made by us and all our calculations rely on the balance sheet as submitted to us.

SECTION III

Member Contributions

Section 31621 sets forth the basis for the determination of the normal rates of contribution by members and provides as follows:

"The normal rates of contribution except for members covered by Article 6.8 shall be such as will provide an average annuity at age 60 equal to one one-hundred-twentieth of the final compensation of members not covered by Article 6.8, according to the tables adopted by the Board of Supervisors, for each year of service rendered after entering the system."

Section 31620 further provides that the contribution rates of members shall be based on the age nearest birthday at entrance into the System and upon the sex of the member. Section 31453 further provides that no adjustment shall be included in the new rates for time prior to the effective date of any revision.

In order to determine the new rates of contribution for members, it is necessary to first arrive at a decision as to

- (1) the interest rate that may be realized by the funds of the System;
- (2) the relative increases in the salary of an employee prior to retirement;
- (3) the mortality among persons retired under the System.

Each of these factors will be discussed separately setting forth the assumption made in each instance.

Interest Rate

The interest rate was discussed not only with your County

Treasurer, but with the County Treasurers of all counties opera
ting under the 1937 Law. When the System was first established, an

interest assumption of 21% per annum was adopted. This selection appeared reasonable in the light of the yield on investments then available and also as compared to the return being realized by other public systems. During the past five years most of the counties operating under the 1937 Act have steadily increased their return on investments to the point where, at the present time, it is somewhat in excess of the $2\frac{1}{2}\%$ currently being assumed. Comparison with other public systems in the West indicates that the same pattern exists in most of them. Corporation retirement plans being trusteed by various corporate trustees have also been obtaining a yield in excess of 2-3/4%. Very recently the Federal Government has announced an issue of bonds acceptable for the investment of retirement funds with a yield of 31% interest. Based on these considerations and upon the appraisal of the situation by your County Treasurer, we have assumed interest at 2-3/4%, compounded annually, for the determination of member contributions. Mortality Among Service Pensioners

At the present time, the mortality standard being used for your System is the Combined Annuity Table of Mortality. This table was tested not only against the experience among your pensioners, but also against the experience of all the Counties operating under the 1937 Act having an actuarial valuation made as of

June 30, 1952. The investigation of the mortality was carried on for men and women separately, recognizing, of course, the longer expectancy of life normally experienced by females.

It was found that among male retired members the deaths which occurred during the period were almost the same as those expected

by the Combined Annuity Table. Inasmuch as it is desirable to have a table which understates the number of deaths slightly and thus provides some margin for improvement in mortality, it was decided to adopt a table designated as the 1946 Service Pensioner Mortality Table, with ages set back one year. This table was based on the actual experience among pensioners in the West. This table fits the distribution of deaths better than the Combined Annuity Table and the adjustment of the table by using it at one age younger introduces an element to cover possible improvement. This mortality standard then, we believe, would be better for retired males in your System and has been used in the valuation.

For female lives it was found that the Combined Annuity Table was not satisfactory for the measure of mortality after service retirement inasmuch as it expected more deaths than actually had occurred during the period. It was found that the 1946 Service Pensioner Mortality Table for women with the age set back two years fitted the number of deaths which had actually occurred very closely and it has therefore been used as the mortality standard for retired females.

The mortality tables being used for employees of the State of California have a greater life expectancy than the tables which are being recommended herein. At the moment, however, there appears no evidence among the County employees retired for service that the State mortality standard should be adopted. If adopted, the State table would further increase the contribution rates of members and the County.

Salary Scales

In order to determine member contribution rates, as well as the calculation of the value of benefits based upon the final compensation of members, it was necessary to prepare salary scales. A review of the compensation experience of the members of your Retirement System was made and compared with similar experience of other counties. Combining the experience of those counties having similar characteristics, there were developed salary scales for both men and women, considered applicable to your County.

The salary scales are shown as the ratio of the compensation at the present age of a member to the expected final compensation as indicated by the statistics available to us. In considering these scales, it must be remembered that the fundamental assumption is made that, on the average, as a member advances in age, normal increases in compensation should be in accordance with those indicated by the scale. It should be stressed that they do not attempt to predict changes in economic conditions, nor changes in the general level of compensation. They indicate only the average relationship existing between compensation at the different ages. Although the use of these scales is simplified when they are based on age, it will nonetheless be recognized that in most cases, age is, in effect, an indication of the duration of employment as well.

Member Contribution Rates

Based upon the interest rate of 2-3/4%, the mortality among retired members and the salary scales discussed above, contribution rates were calculated for your County. These rates should be assigned according to the age of a member when his membership in the

System first becomes effective. Inasmuch as the 1937 County Employees' Retirement Act does not specify an exact date upon which changes in member contribution rates must be made, we would suggest that these rates be put into effect at an early date, but on a date which will be convenient taking into account other necessary administrative duties attached to the System.

Contribution rates, which in our opinion, are in compliance with the basis set forth in Section 31621 are shown below and are hereby recommended for your System until such time as they may be changed by future actuarial valuations.

Rates of Contribution
Expressed as a Percentage of Compensation

| Age | Male | Female | Age | Male | Female |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 16 17 18 19 | 6.07 6.11 6.15 6.19 | 6.70 6.77 6.84 6.91 | 40 41 42 43 44 | 7.87 7.99 8.11 8.23 8.35 | 9.25 9.39 9.53 9.67 9.81 |
| 20 | 6.23 | 6.98 | 45 | 8.47 | 9.95 |
| 21 | 6.27 | 7.06 | 46 | 8.59 | 10.09 |
| 22 | 6.32 | 7.14 | 47 | 8.72 | 10.24 |
| 23 | 6.37 | 7.22 | 48 | 8.85 | 10.39 |
| 24 | 6.42 | 7.31 | 49 | 8.98 | 10.54 |
| 25 | 6.47 | 7.40 | 50 | 9.11 | 10.69 |
| 26 | 6.53 | 7.50 | 51 | 9.24 | 10.84 |
| 27 | 6.60 | 7.61 | 52 | 9.37 | 10.99 |
| 28 | 6.68 | 7.72 | 53 | 9.50 | 11.15 |
| 29 | 6.76 | 7.83 | 54 | 9.63 | 11.31 |
| 30 | 6.84 | 7.95 | 55 | 9.76 | 11.47 |
| 31 | 6.93 | 8.07 | 56 | 9.90 | 11.63 |
| 32 | 7.02 | 8.19 | 57 | 10.04 | 11.79 |
| 33 | 7.11 | 8.32 | 58 | 10.18 | 11.95 |
| 34 | 7.21 | 8.45 | 59 | 10.32 | 12.11 |
| 35 36 37 38 39 | 7.31 7.42 7.53 7.64 7.75 | 8.58 8.71 8.84 8.97 9.11 | | | |

SECTION IV

Valuation of System

In order to complete the valuation and determine the rate of contribution by the County, an investigation was made of the experience among members of the System covering the rates of separation from service as well as death after disability retirement. Death after service retirement was discussed in Section III of this report. The investigation was made on the basis of the material outlined in Section II. Each of the contingencies which were investigated is discussed below.

Mortality after Disability Retirement

Although at the time of this investigation, statistical data was available from almost all of the counties operating under the 1937 Act, there was not a sufficient number of persons on disability retirement to provide the basis for the preparation of a special mortality table. There was sufficient information, however, to justify the continuance of the mortality table previously used. This table was based on the mortality among disabled members of a number of municipal systems in the West and is, we believe, the best measure that could be selected at the present time for use in your System. The table used in this valuation, therefore, was the 1943 Disability Mortality Table.

Withdrawal

The experience of all of the systems operating under the 1937 Act was reviewed to determine the rate at which employees were withdrawing from the System. Inasmuch as withdrawals in the

first year or two of employment have a very small effect on the overall financial position of the System, the study was confined to members with three or more years of service. Among the various counties there were several levels of the rate of withdrawal; and, in order to provide a broader basis for the selection of sound withdrawal rates, those counties having similar levels were grouped and rates then developed.

Among such male members of those counties having a withdrawal experience similar to your own, there were 660 withdrawals during the period under observation. The rate which was adopted to measure your experience would have produced 605 in the same period. Among the female members there were 1194 actual withdrawals during the period, and the rate adopted would have produced 1060. Both of these male and female rates are shown in Section VI:

Death before Retirement

Since the rate of death before retirement does not vary appreciably among the various counties, the experience was studied for all the counties combined. The study was made, however, for male and female lives separately. During the period under observation the number of male deaths was 175. The new rate which was adopted to reflect this experience would have produced 188 deaths. Among the female members, there were 35 deaths and the rate adopted would have produced 46. Since a death benefit is paid when a death occurs prior to retirement, and inasmuch as this benefit is fairly costly, particularly for those members eligible to retire, it was deemed advisable to have some margin in the expected deaths over the actual which had occurred. The new rates which were adopted are shown in Section VI.

Disability Retirement

The number of disability cases which occurred during the period in all the counties was very limited. The rates which were finally adopted for male and female lives are shown in Section VI of this report. These rates are relatively low, and yet would produce 10 or 12 more disability cases over all counties combined than actually occurred during the period studied. Since the granting of a disability benefit, however, can vary considerably within each county, we felt that the margin in the rate is not excessive. Service Retirement

It was found that a number of the counties had approximately

the same pattern of service retirement and, as in the case of withdrawal, those counties having similar rates were grouped and a rate developed for each group.

In the group of counties in which the level of service retirement was the same as in your County, some 351 male members retired
and the rate which was adopted for this group produced the same
number of retirements at approximately the same ages. Among the
female members there were 63 who retired from service and the rate
which was finally adopted expected a like number occurring
approximately the same ages.

Balance Sheet.

The following balance sheet of the System as of June 30,1952 was furnished by the Retirement Office of the System. It was accepted by us without audit and was used in the valuation of the liabilities under the System.

| AS | SETS | | | |
|---|--------------|---|--|--|
| Cash Securities - Par Value Premium | \$ 30,841.50 | \$ 147,377.14 2,961,267.32 | | |
| Less Discount Accrued Interest Accrued Contributions | 6,244.18 | 24,597.32 1,443.84 36,846.09 | | |
| Total Assets | | \$ 3,171,531.71 | | |
| LIABILITIES | | | | |
| Members' Deposit Reserve County Advance Reserve - Current Prior Service Death Benefit Retired Members' Reserve: | Service | \$ 1,368,615.31 1,171,082.27 -480,917.17 52,393.89 | | |
| (a) Annuity (b) Current Service (c) Prior Service Surplus | | 84,511.10 89,999.62 775,209.04 110,637.65 | | |
| Total Liabilities | | \$ 3,171,531.71 | | |

Actuarial Balance Sheet.

Based upon the interest rate and contribution rates of members discussed in Section III and upon the rates of withdrawal, disability, death before retirement and service retirement, as well as the mortality among members retired for both disability and service, an actuarial valuation of the System was made and the resulting prospective assets and liabilities as shown in the following Actuarial Balance Sheet were determined.

ACTUARIAL BALANCE SHEET

as of

JUNE 30, 1952

ASSETS

| 1. | Total Assets from Accounting Balance Sheet | \$3,171,531.71 |
|-----|--|-----------------|
| 2. | Present Value of Future Contributions from Members | 3,679,368.00 |
| 3. | Present Value of Future Contributions from County for: (a) Current Service Pensions \$ 2,322,846 (b) Death Benefits 105,803 (c) Prior Service & Minimum 1,798,012 | 3.00 |
| 4. | Total Assets | \$11,077,561.65 |
| | LIABILITIES | |
| 5. | Present Value of Retirement Allowances Payable to Retired Members: (a) Annuity \$ 92,574 (b) Current Service \$ 103,412 (c) Prior Service & Minimum 965,321 | 2.00 |
| 6. | Present Value of Retirement Allowances Payable to Presently Active Members (a) Annuity \$ 3,202,070 (b) Current Service \$ 3,312,096 (c) Prior Service & Minimum 1,179,378 | 3.00 |
| 7. | Present Value of Death Benefits Payable to Presently Active Members: (a) Refunds of Contributions \$ 547,053 (b) Salary Benefit and widows' Pension Benefit 266,160 | |
| 8. | Present Value of Withdrawal Benefits Payable to Presently Active Members | 1,298,862.00 |
| 9. | Surplus | 110,637.65 |
| 10. | Total Liabilities | \$11,077,561.65 |

Comments on Actuarial Balance Sheet

It will be noted under the liability section of the balance sheet that we have set up the prospective liabilities for disability benefits and service retirement benefits now being paid to members already retired. The corresponding liabilities for members expected to retire in the future as well as liabilities for the death benefits or return of contributions which will be paid to present members of the System who do not continue until retirement are likewise shown.

On the asset side of the balance sheet, it will be noted that the current funds of the System, as shown by the accounting balance sheet, are shown as the first item. The next item shows the value of future contributions by members. The balancing item shows the value of the future contributions to be made by the County. This is subdivided into the three components mentioned in Section 31587 of the Law, namely current service, death benefits and prior service. The final section of this report will recommend the annual contributions which we believe advisable to amortize these three items.

SECTION V

Based on the actuarial investigation and valuation made of your System, we have the following recommendations to make in accordance with the provisions of the 1937 County Employees' Retirement Act.

Interest Rate - Based on the discussion set forth in Section III of this report, we recommend that an interest rate of 2-3/4%, compounded annually, be used in the determination of the member contribution rates, and other actuarial tables necessary in connection with the operation of the System.

We would suggest that if the actual earnings of the System are temporarily insufficient to credit 2-3/4% interest on the balances as set forth in the Law, that the "regular interest" adopted by the Board should be at whatever lesser percentage the actual interest of the System will support. If the interest earnings are in excess of 2-3/4%, we believe that the Board could adopt "regular interest" in a greater amount for the crediting of various accounts.

Contribution of Members - We recommend that the contribution rates set forth in Section III of this report be made effective as of a date consistent with the general operation of the County. It should be pointed out, however, that these rates should be made effective as soon as they can conveniently be applied to the various members' compensation.

County Contributions. We recommend that the contribution by the County to the System as set forth in Section 31582 be fixed at 7.97% of the compensation of all members covered by the System.

Inasmuch as no specific instructions are given in the Act, we have provided contributions for the additional benefit in the event of death while eligible for retirement on the same basis as the contributions by the County for the current service benefits.

We recommend, in accordance with the provisions of Section 31587, that of the appropriation recommended above, first an amount equal to 5.27% of compensation of members should be credited to the County Advance Reserve for current service benefits. an amount equal to .24% of covered compensation should be credited to the County Advance Reserve for death benefits under Section 31781 of the Law. The balance should be credited to the County Advance Reserve for prior service. Inasmuch as this section provides that during each fiscal year the payments for the regular death benefit shall be equal to the appropriations, we further recommend that any balance which may remain in the County Advance Reserve for death benefits at the end of each fiscal year be transferred to the County Advance Reserve for prior service. Conversely, if death benefits are excessive in any particular year, any excess over the amount available in the County Advance Reserve for death benefits should be transferred from the Prior Service Advance Reserve.

SCHEDULE 1

Number of Members and Total Monthly Salaries

by Sex and Attained Age

| | M | IALE | FI | EMALE | T | OTAL |
|-----------------|-----|--------|-----|---------------|-----|---------------|
| Attained Age | No. | Salary | No. | Salary | No. | Salary |
| 18 | | | 1 4 | \$ 198 813 | 1 4 | \$ 198 813 |
| 20 | 1 | \$ 188 | 9 | 1,782 | 10 | 1,970 |
| 21 | 1 | 268 | 12 | 2,411 | 13 | 2,679 |
| 22 | 4 | 941 | 12 | 2,841 | 16 | 3,782 |
| 23 | 3 | 828 | 24 | 5,653 | 27 | 6,481 |
| 24 | 11 | 2,925 | 18 | 4,213 | 29 | 7,138 |
| 25 | 11 | 2,994 | 20 | 5,011 | 31 | 8,005 |
| 26 | 23 | 6,338 | 21 | 5,537 | 44 | 11,875 |
| 27 | 26 | 6,805 | 23 | 6,065 | 49 | 12,870 |
| 28 | 28 | 8,029 | 20 | 4,942 | 48 | 12,971 |
| 29 | 28 | 7,917 | 18 | 4,530 | 46 | 12,447 |
| 30 | 21 | 5,935 | 18 | 4,671 | 39 | 10,606 |
| 31 | 26 | 7,973 | 17 | 4,143 | 43 | 12,116 |
| 32 | 28 | 8,084 | 16 | 4,086 | 44 | 12,170 |
| 33 | 17 | 5,071 | 16 | 3,975 | 33 | 9,046 |
| 34 | 15 | 5,495 | 25 | 6,192 | 40 | 11,687 |
| 35 | 25 | 7,869 | 14 | 3,247 | 39 | 11,116 |
| 36 | 17 | 5,303 | 10 | 2,480 | 27 | 7,783 |
| 37 | 20 | 6,151 | 15 | 3,883 | 35 | 10,034 |
| 38 | 11 | 3,331 | 19 | 4,629 | 30 | 7,960 |
| 39 | 20 | 5,535 | 23 | 5,606 | 43 | 11,141 |
| 40 | 16 | 5,000 | 20 | 5,074 | 36 | 10,074 |
| 41 | 14 | 4,520 | 23 | 5,574 | 37 | 10,094 |
| 42 | 17 | 4,947 | 23 | 5,728 | 40 | 10,675 |
| 43 | 11 | 3,131 | 15 | 3,939 | 26 | 7,070 |
| 44 | 22 | 6,921 | 25 | 5,992 | 47 | 12,913 |
| 45 | 20 | 6,284 | 21 | 5,559 | 41 | 11,843 |
| 46 | 18 | 5,533 | 25 | 6,463 | 43 | 11,996 |
| 47 | 13 | 3,653 | 25 | 5,735 | 38 | 9,388 |
| 48 | 16 | 4,827 | 20 | 5,037 | 36 | 9,864 |
| 49 | 14 | 4,459 | 20 | 5,507 | 34 | 9,966 |

(Continued on next page)

SCHEDULE 1

Number of Members and Total Monthly Salaries

by Sex and Attained Age

(Continued)

| | | MALE | F | EMALE | | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|
| Attained Age | No. | Salary | No. | Salary | No. | Salary |
| 50 51 52 53 54 | 18 16 17 12 15 | \$5,354 4,698 5,358 3,264 4,676 | 20 22 14 14 16 | \$5,649 5,628 3,241 3,783 3,642 | 38 38 31 26 31 | \$11,003 10,326 8,599 7,047 8,318 |
| 55 56 57 58 59 | 17 19 22 15 15 | 5,749 6,008 7,050 4,884 4,580 | 15 16 11 14 6 | 3,799 4,302 2,664 3,769 1,381 | 32 35 33 29 21 | 9,548 10,310 9,714 8,653 5,961 |
| 60 61 62 63 64 | 16 5 15 10 | 4,749 1,522 4,122 2,546 3,160 | 10 8 8 7 7 | 2,404 1,980 1,922 1,970 1,906 | 26 13 23 17 18 | 7,153 3,502 6,044 4,516 5,066 |
| 65 66 67 68 69 | 7 4 4 10 6 | 2,381 1,325 1,182 3,430 1,767 | 6 5 4 5 2 | 1,407 1,373 925 1,342 505 | 13 9 8 15 8 | 3,788 2,698 2,107 4,772 2,272 |
| 70 71 72 73 74 & over | 6 1 2 3 | 1,720 268 242 510 1,019 | 1 | 208 | 6 1 2 2 2 3 | 1,720 268 450 510 1,019 |
| OAGT | 764 | \$228,819 | 783 | \$195,316 | 1,547 | \$424,135 |

SCHEDULE 2

Number of Members and Total Monthly Salaries

by Sex and Years of Prior Service

Members with Prior Service Only

| | MA | LE | FE | MALE | T | OTAL |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|
| Years | No. | Salary | No. | Salary | No. | Salary |
| Less than 1 1 2 3 4 | 5 10 15 10 11 | \$1,494 3,346 5,407 2,950 3,384 | 12 28 23 10 5 | \$3,121 7,252 5,658 2,921 1,202 | 17 38 38 20 16 | \$4,615 10,598 11,065 5,871 4,586 |
| 5 6 7 8 9 | 11 7 9 6 9 | 3,481 2,868 3,498 2,236 2,942 | 3 10 7 11 6 | 918 2,796 1,956 3,099 1,977 | 14 17 16 17 15 | 4,399 5,664 5,454 5,335 4,919 |
| 10 11 12 13 14 | 8 8 3 8 6 | 3,184 3,010 938 2,587 1,850 | 9 4 9 4 5 | 2,456 961 2,541 1,087 1,687 | 17 12 12 12 11 | 5,640 3,971 3,479 3,674 3,537 |
| 15 16 17 18 19 | 1 3 1 | 385 957 282 940 | 4 3 7 2 4 | 1,252 1,021 2,182 677 1,134 | 5 6 8 2 7 | 1,637 1,978 2,464 677 2,074 |
| 20 21 22 23 24 | 2 3 2 5 | 771 1,163 1,339 732 1,769 | 2 2 3 3 | 523 552 805 928 | 25558 | 771 1,686 1,891 1,537 2,697 |
| 25 26 27 28 | 1 | 449 550 | | | 1 | 449 550 |
| 29 | 1 | 347 | 1 | 330 | 2 | 677 |
| 30 & over | _ 2 | 660 | | | 2 | 660 |
| | 154 | \$53,519 | 177 | \$49,036 | 331 | \$102,555 |

Rates of Withdrawal, Mortality, Disability

and Service Retirement

PER THOUSAND

MALE

| Age | Withdrawal | Mortality | Disability | Service |
|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|
| 20 21 22 23 24 | 213.8 199.8 1.66.8 174.2 162.9 | 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.1 | | |
| 25 26 27 28 29 | 152.6 142.6 133.4 125.6 118.1 | 1.1 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.3 | | |
| 30 31 32 33 34 | 110.9 103.8 97.1 90.8 84.9 | 1.3 1.4 1.4 1.5 | .1 .1 .2 .2 | |
| 35 36 37 38 39 | 79.3 73.9 68.8 64.4 60.6 | 1.6 1.8 2.0 2.2 2.4 | .2 .3 .3 .4 | |
| 40 41 42 43 | 57.2 53.8 50.6 47.6 44.6 | 2.6 3.0 5.4 3.8 4.2 | .4 .5 .7 .9 | |
| 45 46 47 48 49 | 41.8 39.4 37.1 34.9 32.8 | 4.7 5.3 5.9 6.5 7.2 | 1.3 1.6 1.8 2.1 2.3 | |

(Continued on next page)

Rates of Withdrawal, Mortality, Disability

and Service Retirement

PER THOUSAND

(Continued)

MALE

| Age | Withdrawal | Mortality | Disability | Service |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 50 51 52 53 54 | 31.0 29.1 27.2 25.8 24.6 | 7.9 8.6 9.3 10.0 | 2.5 2.7 2.9 3.1 3.2 | |
| 55 56 57 58 59 | 22.8 19.5 14.8 9.5 4.6 | 11.7 12.7 13.8 14.9 16.0 | 3.5 3.8 4.0 4.2 4.5 | 15.0 10.0 5.0 10.0 25.0 |
| 60 61 62 63 64 | | 17.2 18.2 19.4 20.8 22.2 | A | 25.0 30.0 30.0 30.0 40.0 |
| 65 66 67 68 69 | | 23.7 25.8 27.7 29.6 32.0 | | 50.0 50.0 50.0 60.0 330.0 |
| 70 | | | | 1000.0 |

Rates of Withdrawal, Mortality, Disability

and Service Retirement

PER THOUSAND

FEMALE

| Age | Withdrawal | Mortality | Disability | Service |
|----------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|
| 20 21 22 23 24 | 315.0 298.0 282.0 266.0 251.0 | .3 .3 .3 .4 | | |
| 25 26 27 28 29 | 237.0 223.0 211.0 199.0 188.0 | 55666 | | |
| 30 31 32 33 34 | 178.0 168.0 158.0 148.0 140.0 | .6 .6 .7 .7 | .3 .3 .3 .3 | |
| 35 36 37 38 39 | 132.0 118.8 106.2 94.4 84.0 | .8 1.0 1.3 1.4 | .3 .3 .4 .4 | |
| 40 41 42 43 44 | 74.2 69.8 66.0 62.2 58.5 | 1.6 1.7 1.8 1.9 2.0 | .4 .5 .6 .7 | |
| 45 46 47 48 49 | 55.5 52.5 49.5 46.5 44.2 | 2.2 2.4 2.6 2.8 3.0 | 1.0 1.1 1.2 1.4 1.5 | |

(Continued)

Rates of Withdrawal, Mortality, Disability

and Service Retirement

PER THOUSAND

(Continued)

FEMALE

| Age | Withdrawal | Mortality | Disability | Service |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| 50 51 52 53 54 | 42.0 39.8 37.1 35.1 33.3 | 3.2 3.4 3.6 3.9 4.2 | 1.7 1.8 2.0 2.2 2.4 | |
| 55 56 57 58 59 | 31.3 25.1 16.0 7.6 3.8 | 4.6 5.0 5.4 5.7 6.0 | 2.6 3.0 3.3 3.6 3.9 | 35.0 15.0 10.0 15.0 25.0 |
| 60 61 62 63 64 | | 6.3 6.7 7.0 7.3 7.6 | | 35.0 30.0 35.0 40.0 45.0 |
| 65 66 67 68 69 | | 8.0 8.5 9.1 9.7 10.4 | | 150.0 125.0 100.0 100.0 400.0 |
| 70 | | | | 1000.0 |

SCHEDULE 5

Rates of Mortality after Service Retirement
PER THOUSAND

| Age | Male | Female |
|-----|-------|--------|
| 55 | 18.36 | 9.33 |
| 56 | 19.30 | 10.04 |
| 57 | 20.34 | 10.81 |
| 58 | 21.46 | 11.65 |
| 59 | 22.69 | 12.58 |
| 60 | 24.03 | 13.58 |
| 61 | 25.50 | 14.67 |
| 62 | 27.09 | 15.87 |
| 63 | 28.82 | 17.17 |
| 64 | 30.71 | 18.59 |
| 65 | 32.77 | 20.13 |
| 66 | 35.01 | 21.82 |
| 67 | 37.45 | 23.65 |
| 68 | 40.11 | 25.65 |
| 69 | 43.00 | 27.83 |
| 70 | 46.15 | 30.20 |
| 71 | 49.57 | 32.78 |
| 72 | 53.30 | 35.59 |
| 73 | 57.34 | 38.64 |
| 74 | 61.74 | 41.97 |
| 75 | 66.52 | 45.59 |
| 76 | 71.70 | 49.52 |
| 77 | 77.33 | 53.80 |
| 78 | 83.44 | 58.44 |
| 79 | 90.05 | 63.49 |

(Continued on next page)

SCHEDULE 5

Rates of Mortality after Service Retirement

PER THOUSAND (Continued) Male Female Age 97.22 68.96 80 81 74.90 104.99 82 113.38 81.34 83 122.45 88.32 84 132.26 95.88 85 142.82 104.05 112.89 86 154.22 87 166.47 122.44 88 179.66 132.75 193.81 143.86 89 90 208.96 155.83 91 225.21 168.70 92 242.52 182.54 261.02 197.36 93 94 280.68 213.24 95 301.51 230.22 96 323.61 248.33 97 347.01 267.61 98 371.39 288.11 99 397.16 309.80 100 424.08 332.71 357.00 101 451.68 102 480.84 382.20 103 512.92 409.04 104 537.88 436.54 105 573.77 465.26 106 615.38 494.09 107 600.00 525.29 108 750.00 557.38 109 1000.00 592.59 110 636.36

1000.00

111

Rates of Mortality after Disability Retirement

1943 Disability Table

PER THOUSAND

| Age | Rate of Mortality | Age | Rate of Mortality |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----|-------------------|
| 25 | 39.1 | 55 | 41.6 |
| 26 | 34.4 | 56 | 42.6 |
| 27 | 32.9 | 57 | 43.6 |
| 28 | 31.9 | 58 | 44.8 |
| 29 | 31.5 | 59 | 46.2 |
| 30 | 31.4 | 60 | 47.6 |
| 31 | 31.5 | 61 | 49.1 |
| 32 | 31.6 | 62 | 50.7 |
| 33 | 31.8 | 63 | 52.5 |
| 34 | 31.9 | 64 | 54.4 |
| 35 | 32.1 | 65 | 56.3 |
| 36 | 32.3 | 66 | 58.6 |
| 37 | 32.5 | 67 | 61.2 |
| 38 | 32.7 | 68 | 63.5 |
| 39 | 32.9 | 69 | 66.4 |
| 40 | 33.2 | 70 | 69.4 |
| 41 | 33.5 | 71 | 72.5 |
| 42 | 33.8 | 72 | 75.9 |
| 43 | 34.1 | 73 | 79.6 |
| 44 | 34.5 | 74 | 83.6 |
| 45 | 34.9 | 75 | 87.9 |
| 46 | 35.4 | 76 | 92.5 |
| 47 | 35.9 | 77 | 97.6 |
| 48 | 36.4 | 78 | 102.9 |
| 49 | 37.0 | 79 | 108.5 |
| 50 51 52 53 54 | 37.6 38.3 39.0 39.8 40.6 | | |