Group Insurance Plan

County of Fresno

FOREWORD

Disability insurance provides individuals and their families with financial protection. The Disability Insurance Benefit described in this booklet will help secure your family's financial security in the event of your disability.

The need for disability insurance protection depends on individual circumstances and financial situations. This valuable coverage should add an extra dimension to your personal insurance portfolio.

In an effort to make your benefit program more comprehensive and responsive to your needs, your Employer is providing this insurance to you at no cost.

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA

1601 CHESTNUT STREET
PHILADELPHIA, PA 19192-2235
(800) 732-1603 TDD (800) 552-5744
A STOCK INSURANCE COMPANY

GROUP INSURANCE CERTIFICATE

Skt. Jano

We, the LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA, have issued a Group Policy, LK-008123, to WILMINGTON TRUST BANK, AS TRUSTEE OF THE GROUP INSURANCE TRUST FOR EMPLOYERS IN THE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION INDUSTRY on behalf of County of Fresno.

The Policy under which this certificate is issued is a continuation of and replaces the same numbered policy that became effective January 30, 1995. Any different benefits provided by your certificate become effective on the Group Policy's Rewrite Date. Any different benefits will not affect benefits payable for claims incurred before the Policy Rewrite Date.

This certificate describes the benefits and basic provisions of your coverage. You should read it with care so you will understand your coverage.

This is not the insurance contract. It does not waive or alter any of the terms of the Policy. If questions arise, the Policy will govern. You may examine the Policy at the office of the Policyholder or the Administrator.

This certificate replaces any and all certificates which may have been issued to you in the past under the Policy.

TL-004704

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SCHEDULE OF BENEFITS

Policy Effective Date: January 30, 1995

Policy Rewrite Date: February 7, 2000

Policy Anniversary Date: February 1

Policy Number: LK-008123

Eligible Class Definition: All active elected officials or appointed officials or all active

management Employees regularly working 20 or more hours per week

for the Employer.

Eligibility Waiting Period

If you were hired on or before

the Policy Effective Date: No Waiting Period

If you were hired after

the Policy Effective Date: No Waiting Period

Elimination Period 90 days

Gross Disability BenefitThe lesser of 60% of your monthly Covered Earnings rounded to

the nearest dollar or the Maximum Disability Benefit.

Maximum Disability Benefit \$2,666 per month

Minimum Disability Benefit \$100 per month

Disability Benefit Calculation

The lessor of (a), (b), or (c) below, minus the Calculation for Optimum Ability:

- (a) 60% of your monthly Covered Earnings, rounded to the nearest dollar.
- (b) 70% of your monthly Covered Earnings reduced by Other Income Benefits.
- (c) The Maximum Disability Benefit.

The Calculation for Optimum Ability is the earnings you could earn if working at Optimum Ability, minus Disability Earnings.

"Other Income Benefits" means any benefits listed in the Other Income Benefits provision that you receive on your own behalf or for your dependents, or which your dependents receive because of your entitlement to Other Income Benefits.

Maximum Benefit Period

| Age When Disability Begins | Maximum Benefit Period |
|----------------------------|--|
| Under Age 60 | Your 65th birthday or the date the 60th Monthly Benefit is payable, if |
| | later. |
| Age 61 | The date the 57th Monthly Benefit is payable. |
| Age 62 | The date the 54th Monthly Benefit is payable. |
| Age 63 | The date the 51st Monthly Benefit is payable. |
| Age 64 | The date the 48th Monthly Benefit is payable. |
| Age 65 | The date the 42nd Monthly Benefit is payable. |
| Age 66 | The date the 39th Monthly Benefit is payable. |
| Age 67 | The date the 36th Monthly Benefit is payable. |
| Age 68 | The date the 33rd Monthly Benefit is payable. |
| Age 69 | The date the 30th Monthly Benefit is payable. |
| Age 70 | The date the 27th Monthly Benefit is payable. |
| Age 71 | The date the 24th Monthly Benefit is payable. |
| Age 72 | The date the 21st Monthly Benefit is payable. |
| Age 73 | The date the 18th Monthly Benefit is payable. |
| Age 74 | The date the 15th Monthly Benefit is payable. |
| Age 75 | The date the 12th Monthly Benefit is payable. |
| | |

TL-004774

WHO IS ELIGIBLE

If you qualify under the Class Definition shown in the Schedule of Benefits you are eligible for coverage under the Policy on the Policy Effective Date, or the day after you complete the Eligibility Waiting Period, if later. The Eligibility Waiting Period is the period of time you must be in Active Service to be eligible for coverage. Your Eligibility Waiting Period will be extended by the number of days you are not in Active Service.

Except as noted in the Reinstatement Provision, if you terminate your coverage and later wish to reapply, or if you are a former Employee who is rehired, you must satisfy a new Eligibility Waiting Period. You are not required to satisfy a new Eligibility Waiting Period if your insurance ends because you no longer qualify under your Class Definition, but you continue to be employed, and within one year you qualify again.

TL-004710

WHEN COVERAGE BEGINS

You will be insured on the date you become eligible, if you are not required to contribute to the cost of this insurance.

If you are not in Active Service on the date your insurance would otherwise be effective, it will be effective on the date you return to any occupation for your Employer on a Full-time basis.

TL-004712

WHEN COVERAGE ENDS

Your coverage ends on the earliest of the following dates:

- 1. the date you are eligible for coverage under a plan intended to replace this coverage;
- 2. the date the Policy is terminated;
- 3. the date you are no longer in an eligible class;
- 4. the day after the end of the period for which premiums are paid;
- 5. the date you are no longer in Active Service;
- 6. the date benefits end because you did not comply with the terms and conditions of the insurance coverage.

If you are receiving Disability Benefits when the Policy terminates, Disability Benefits will continue if you remain disabled and meet the requirements for the insurance. Any later period of Disability, regardless of cause, that begins when you are eligible under another disability coverage provided by any employer, will not be covered.

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WHEN COVERAGE CONTINUES

Your Disability Insurance will continue if your Active Service ends because of a Disability for which benefits under the Policy are or may become payable. Your premiums will be waived while Disability Benefits are payable. If you do not return to Active Service, this insurance ends when your Disability ends or when benefits are no longer payable, whichever occurs first.

If your Active Service ends because you take an Employer approved unpaid leave of absence, your insurance will continue as set forth below:

- 1. for up to 30 days while you are on a leave of absence provided the required premium is paid; or
- 2. for up to 6 months due to a strike provided the required premium is paid.

If your insurance continues and you become Disabled during the leave of absence, Disability Benefits will not begin until you satisfy your Benefit Waiting Period, or the date you are scheduled to return to Active Service, if later.

TL-004716

DESCRIPTION OF BENEFITS

WHAT IS COVERED

Disability Benefits

We will pay Disability Benefits if you become Disabled while covered under this Policy. You must satisfy the Elimination Period, be under the Appropriate Care of a Physician, and meet all the other terms and conditions of the Policy. You must provide to us, at your own expense, satisfactory proof of Disability before benefits will be paid. The Disability Benefit is shown in the Schedule of Benefits.

We will require continued proof of your Disability for benefits to continue.

Elimination Period

The Elimination Period is the period of time you must be continuously Disabled before Disability Benefits are payable. The Elimination Period is shown in the Schedule of Benefits.

A period of Disability is not continuous if separate periods of Disability result from unrelated causes.

Continuity of Coverage

The following provisions will apply to you if you were insured under a prior disability Policy immediately before the Effective Date of this Policy.

The Elimination Period under this Policy will be waived for a Disability which begins while you are insured under this Policy if all of the following conditions are met:

- 1. the Disability results from the same or related causes as a Disability for which benefits were payable under the Prior Plan;
- 2. benefits are not payable for the Disability under the Prior Plan solely because it is not in effect;
- 3. an Elimination Period would not apply to the Disability if the Prior Plan had not ended;
- 4. you were in Active Service for more than 14 consecutive days while covered under this Policy; and
- 5. the Disability begins within 6 months of your return to Active Service.

Benefits will be determined based on the lesser of: (1) the amount of the gross disability benefit under the Prior Plan and any applicable maximums; or (2) those provided by this Policy.

Except for any amount of benefit in excess of a Prior Plan's benefits, the Pre-existing Condition Limitation will not apply to you if you were covered under the Prior Plan and had satisfied the pre-existing condition limitation, if any, under that plan. If you were covered under the Prior Plan and did not fully satisfy the pre-existing condition limitation of that plan, credit will be given for any time that was satisfied under the Prior Plan's pre-existing condition limitation.

If benefits are payable under the Prior Plan for the Disability, no benefits are payable under this Policy.

Disability Benefit Calculation

The Disability Benefit Calculation is shown in the Schedule of Benefits. Monthly Disability Benefits are based on a 30 day period. They will be prorated if payable for any period less than a month. If you are working while Disabled, the Disability Benefit Calculation will be the Work Incentive Benefit Calculation.

Work Incentive Benefit Calculation

You may work for wage or profit while Disabled. In any month in which you work and a Disability Benefit is payable, the Work Incentive Benefit Calculation applies. It is determined as follows:

- 1. For each month during the first 24 months that Disability Benefits are payable, the amount of the Work Incentive Benefit equals (a) minus (b).
 - (a) equals (i) minus (ii), but not more than the Gross Disability Benefit shown in the Schedule of Benefits.
 - (i) is 100% of Indexed Covered Earnings.
 - (ii) is the sum of Other Income Benefits, including Disability Earnings.
 - (b) equals the Calculation for Optimum Ability.

The Calculation for Optimum Ability is the earnings you could earn if working at Optimum Ability, minus Disability Earnings.

- 2. After those first 24 months, the amount of benefit to be paid equals (c) minus (d).
 - (c) equals the Gross Disability Benefit minus the sum of 50% of Disability Earnings and 100% of the remaining Other Income Benefits.
 - (d) equals the Calculation for Optimum Ability.

We will, from time to time, review your status and will require satisfactory proof of earnings and continued Disability.

No Disability Benefits will be paid, and insurance will end if we determine you are able to work under a Transitional Work Arrangement or other modified work arrangement and you refuse to do so without Good Cause.

Minimum Benefit

We will pay the Minimum Benefit shown in the Schedule of Benefits despite any reductions made for Other Income Benefits. When Disability Benefits are reduced in order to recover any overpayment, any minimum payment will be applied to any overpayment due to us.

Other Income Benefits

If Disability Benefits are payable to you under this Policy, you may be eligible for benefits from Other Income Benefits. If so, we may reduce the Disability Benefits by the amount of such Other Income Benefits.

Other Income Benefits include:

- 1. any amounts received (or assumed to be received*) by you or your dependents under:
 - the Canada and Quebec Pension Plans;
 - the Railroad Retirement Act:
 - any local, state, provincial or federal government disability or retirement plan or law payable for Injury or Sickness provided as a result of employment with the Employer;
 - any work loss provision in mandatory "No-Fault" auto insurance;
 - any salary or wage continuance plan of the Employer;
 - any workers' compensation, occupational disease, unemployment compensation law or similar state or federal law payable for Injury or Sickness arising out of work with the Employer, including all permanent and temporary disability benefits. This includes any damages, compromises or settlement paid in place of such benefits, whether or not liability is admitted;
- 2. any Social Security disability or retirement benefits you or any third party receive (or are assumed to receive*) on your own behalf or for your dependents; or which your dependents receive (or are assumed to receive*) because of your entitlement to such benefits;

- 3. any Retirement Plan benefits funded by the Employer. "Retirement Plan" means any defined benefit or defined contribution plan sponsored or funded by the Employer. It does not include an individual deferred compensation agreement; a profit sharing or any other retirement or savings plan maintained in addition to a defined benefit or other defined contribution pension plan, or any employee savings plan including a thrift, stock option or stock bonus plan, individual retirement account or 40l(k) plan;
- 4. any proceeds payable under any franchise or group insurance or similar plan. If other insurance applies to the same claim for Disability, and contains the same or similar provision for reduction because of other insurance, we will pay for our pro rata share of the total claim. "Pro rata share" means the proportion of the total benefit that the amount payable under one policy, without other insurance, bears to the total benefits under all such policies;
- 5. any amounts paid because of loss of earnings or earning capacity through settlement, judgment, arbitration or otherwise, where a third party may be liable, regardless of whether liability is determined:
- 6. any Disability Earnings. If the Work Incentive Benefits Calculation applies to you, we will only reduce your Disability Benefits by Disability Earnings to the extent provided under the Work Incentive Benefit Calculation.

Dependents include any person who receives (or is assumed to receive) benefits under any applicable law because of your entitlement to benefits.

*See the Assumed Receipt of Benefits provision.

Increases in Other Income Benefits

Any increase in Other Income Benefits during a period of Disability due to a cost of living adjustment will not be considered in calculating your Disability Benefits after the first reduction is made for any Other Income Benefits. This section does not apply to any cost of living adjustment for Disability Earnings.

Lump Sum Payments

Other Income Benefits or earnings paid in a lump sum will be prorated over the period for which the sum is given. If no time is stated, the lump sum will be prorated over five years.

If no specific allocation of a lump sum payment is made, then the total payment will be an Other Income Benefit.

Assumed Receipt of Benefits

We will assume you (and your dependents, if applicable) are receiving benefits for which they are eligible from Other Income Benefits. We will reduce your Disability Benefits by the amount from Other Income Benefits we estimate are payable to you and your dependents.

We will waive Assumed Receipt of Benefits, except for Disability Earnings for work you perform while Disability Benefits are payable, if you:

- 1. provide satisfactory proof of application for Other Income Benefits;
- 2. sign a Reimbursement Agreement;
- 3. provide satisfactory proof that all appeals for Other Income Benefits have been made unless we determine that further appeals are not likely to succeed; and
- 4. submit satisfactory proof that Other Income Benefits were denied.

We will not assume receipt of any pension or retirement benefits that are actuarially reduced according to applicable law, until you actually receive them.

We may limit our waiver of Assumed Receipt of Benefits if:

- 1. there is a change in factors bearing on the risk assumed, including but not limited to a significant increase in time required by the party responsible for paying the Other Income Benefits to determine whether Other Income Benefits are payable; or
- 2. any state or Federal law or regulation is amended so that it affects our benefit obligations.

Successive Periods of Disability

A separate period of Disability will be considered continuous:

- 1. if it results from the same or related causes as a prior Disability for which monthly benefits were payable; and
- 2. if, after receiving Disability Benefits, you return to work in your Regular Occupation or a Qualified Alternative for less than 6 consecutive months; and
- 3. if you earn less than 80% of Indexed Covered Earnings during at least one month.

Any later period of Disability, regardless of cause, that begins when you are eligible for coverage under another group disability plan provided by any employer will not be considered a continuous period of Disability.

For any separate period of disability which is not considered continuous, you must satisfy a new Elimination Period.

LIMITATIONS

Mental Illness, Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Limitation

We will pay Disability Benefits on a limited basis for a Disability caused by, or contributed to by, any one or more of the following conditions. Once 24 monthly Disability Benefits have been paid during your lifetime, no further benefits will be payable for any of the following conditions:

- 1. Alcoholism
- 2. Anxiety disorders
- 3. Delusional (paranoid) disorders
- 4. Depressive disorders
- 5. Drug addiction or abuse
- 6. Eating disorders
- 7. Mental illness
- 8. Somatoform disorders (psychosomatic illness)

If, before reaching your lifetime maximum benefit, you are confined in a hospital for more than 14 consecutive days, that period of confinement will not count against your lifetime limit. The confinement must be for the Appropriate Care of any of the conditions listed above.

Pre-Existing Condition Limitation

We will not pay benefits for any period of Disability caused or contributed to by, or resulting from, a Pre-existing Condition. A "Pre-existing Condition" means any Injury or Sickness for which you incurred expenses, received medical treatment, care or services including diagnostic measures, took prescribed drugs or medicines, or for which a reasonable person would have consulted a Physician within 3 months before your most recent effective date of insurance.

The Pre-existing Condition Limitation will apply to any added benefits or increases in benefits. This limitation will not apply to a period of Disability that begins after you have been in Active Service for a continuous period of 6 months during which you have received no medical treatment, care or services in connection with the pre-existing conditions or are covered for at least 12 months after your most recent effective date of insurance, or the effective date of any added or increased benefits.

SOCIAL SECURITY ASSISTANCE

We may help you in applying for Social Security Disability Income (SSDI) Benefits, and may require you to file an appeal if we believe a reversal of a prior decision is possible.

We will reduce Disability Benefits by the amount we estimate you will receive, if you refuse to cooperate with or participate in the Social Security Assistance Program.

RECOVERY OF OVERPAYMENT

We have the right to recover any benefits we have overpaid. We may use any or all of the following to recover an overpayment:

- 1.request a lump sum payment of the overpaid amount;
- 2. reduce any amounts payable under this Policy; and/or
- 3.take any appropriate collection activity available to us.

The Minimum Benefit amount will not apply when Disability Benefits are reduced in order to recover any overpayment.

If an overpayment is due when you die, any benefits payable under the Policy will be reduced to recover the overpayment.

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ADDITIONAL BENEFITS

Rehabilitation During a Period of Disability

If we determine that you are a suitable candidate for rehabilitation, we may require you to participate in a Rehabilitation Plan. We have the sole discretion to approve your participation in a Rehabilitation Plan and to approve a program as a Rehabilitation Plan.

The Rehabilitation Plan may, at our discretion, allow for payment of your medical expense, education expense, moving expense, accommodation expense or family care expense while you participate in the program.

If you fail to fully cooperate in all required phases of the Rehabilitation Plan without Good Cause, no Disability Benefits will be paid, and insurance will end.

Spouse Rehabilitation Benefit

While you are Disabled, your Spouse may, at our option, be eligible to participate in a Spouse Rehabilitation Plan. To be eligible, the following conditions must be met:

- 1. you must be continuously Disabled for 12 months;
- 2. your Spouse's earnings must be 60% or less than your Covered Earnings; and
- 3. your Spouse must be determined by us to be a suitable candidate for rehabilitation.

"Spouse," as used in this provision, means your lawful Spouse living with you on the date your Disability begins. The Spouse Rehabilitation Plan will end if your Spouse is no longer living with you.

The Spouse's Rehabilitation Plan may include, at our discretion, payment of the Spouse's education expense, reasonable job placement expenses and moving expenses. It may also include family care expenses, if necessary, for your Spouse to be retrained under the Rehabilitation Plan.

Disability Benefits will be reduced by 50% of your Spouse's earnings from participation in the Rehabilitation Plan. If your Spouse was working before the Spouse Rehabilitation Plan begins, Disability Benefits will be reduced by 50% of the increase in income that results from your Spouse's participation in the Spouse Rehabilitation Plan.

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Employer Benefit

If you are Disabled, we may reimburse your Employer for expenses incurred in making a Reasonable Accommodation. For your Employer to be eligible for this benefit, the Reasonable Accommodation must meet the following conditions.

- 1. It must be made on your behalf and result in your ability to return to any occupation for your Employer.
- 2. It must be approved by us in writing before it is implemented or any expense is incurred.
- 3. It must meet federal standards of a Reasonable Accommodation as detailed in the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 and any later amendments.

"Reasonable Accommodation" means any modification or adjustment to a job, an employment practice, or the work environment that makes it possible for a person with a disability to perform the material duties of any occupation without causing undue hardship to the Employer.

TL-005105

Conversion Privilege for Disability Insurance Benefits

If your insurance ends because employment with the Employer ends, or you are laid off or on an uninsured leave of absence, you may be eligible for conversion insurance.

To be eligible, you must have been insured for Disability Benefits and actively at work for at least 12 straight months. If you make application for conversion insurance within 31 days after insurance under this Policy ends, conversion insurance will be effective as of the date insurance under this Policy ends. If you make application more than 31 days after insurance under this Policy ends, we will require you to provide satisfactory evidence of good health at your own expense. Conversion insurance will be effective on the date we agree in writing to insure you. You must apply for conversion insurance within 62 days after insurance ends.

The benefits of the conversion plan will be those benefits offered at the time you apply. The premium will be based on the rates in effect for conversion plans at that time.

Conversion insurance is not available if any of the following conditions apply:

- 1. you are retired or age 70 or older;
- 2. you are not in Active Service because of Disability;
- 3. the Policy is canceled for any reason;
- 4. you are no longer in a Class of Eligible Employees, but are still employed by the Employer.

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Survivor Benefit

We will pay a Survivor Benefit if you die while Disability Benefits are payable to you for a continuous period of Disability. The Survivor Benefit will equal 100% of the sum of the last full Disability Benefit payable to you plus any current earnings by which the Disability Benefit was reduced for that month. These benefits will be payable for 6 months.

We will pay the Survivor Benefit to your Spouse. If you do not have a Spouse, we will pay your surviving Children in equal shares. If you do not have a Spouse or any Children, we will pay your estate.

"Spouse" means your lawful spouse. "Children" means your unmarried children under age 21 who are chiefly dependent upon you for support and maintenance. The term includes a stepchild living with you at the time of your death.

TL-005107

TERMINATION OF DISABILITY BENEFITS

Benefits will end on the earliest of the following dates:

- 1. the date you earn 80% or more of your Indexed Covered Earnings;
- 2. the date we determine you are not Disabled;
- 3. the end of the Maximum Benefit Period;
- 4. the date you die;
- 5. the date you refuse, without Good Cause, to fully cooperate in all required phases of the Rehabilitation Plan;
- 6. the date you refuse, without Good Cause, to fully cooperate in a Transitional Work Arrangement;
- 7. the date you are no longer receiving Appropriate Care;
- 8. the date you fail to cooperate with us in the administration of the claim. Such cooperation includes, but is not limited to, providing any information or documents needed to determine whether benefits are payable or the actual benefit amount due.

Benefits may be resumed if you begin to cooperate fully in the Rehabilitation Plan or a Transitional Work Arrangement within 30 days of the date benefits terminated.

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WHAT IS NOT COVERED

We will not pay any Disability Benefits for a Disability that results, directly or indirectly, from:

- 1. suicide, attempted suicide, or self-inflicted injury while sane or insane.
- 2. war or any act of war, whether or not declared.
- 3. terrorism or active participation in a riot.
- 4. Injury or Sickness while you are serving on full-time active duty in any armed forces. If you send proof of service, we will refund pro rata the premium paid to cover you during a period of such service.
- 5. commission of a felony.
- 6. the revocation, restriction or non-renewal of your license, permit or certification necessary to perform the duties of your occupation unless due solely to Injury or Sickness otherwise covered by the Policy.

In addition, we will not pay Disability Benefits for any period of Disability during which you are incarcerated in a penal or corrections institution.

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CLAIM PROVISIONS

Notice of Claim

Written notice of claim, or notice by any other electronic/telephonic means authorized by us, must be given to us within 31 days after a covered loss occurs or begins or as soon as reasonably possible. If written notice, or notice by any other electronic/telephonic means authorized by us, is not given in that time, the claim will not be invalidated or reduced if it is shown that notice was given as soon as was reasonably possible. Notice can be given at our home office in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania or to our agent. Notice should include the Employer's name, the Policy Number and the claimant's name and address.

Claim Forms

When we receive notice of claim, we will send claim forms for filing proof of loss. If we do not send claim forms within 15 days after notice is received by us, the proof requirements may be met by submitting, within the time required under the "Proof of Loss" section, written proof, or proof by any other electronic/telephonic means authorized by us, of the nature and extent of the loss.

Claimant Cooperation Provision

If you fail to cooperate with us in our administration of your claim, we may terminate the claim. Such cooperation includes, but is not limited to, providing any information or documents needed to determine whether benefits are payable or the actual benefit amount due.

Insurance Data

The Employer is required to cooperate with us in the review of claims and applications for coverage. Any information we provide to the Employer in these areas is confidential and may not be used or released by the Employer if not permitted by applicable laws.

Proof of Loss

You must provide written proof of loss to us, or proof by any other electronic/telephonic means authorized by us, within 90 days after the date of the loss for which a claim is made. If written proof of loss, or proof by any other electronic/telephonic means authorized by us, is not given in that 90 day period, the claim will not be invalidated nor reduced if it is shown that it was given as soon as was reasonably possible. In any case, written proof of loss, or proof by any other electronic/telephonic means authorized by us, must be given not more than one year after the 90 day period. If written proof of loss, or proof by any other electronic/telephonic means authorized by us, is provided outside of these time limits, the claim will be denied. These time limits will not apply due to lack of legal capacity.

Written proof that the loss continues, or proof by any other electronic/telephonic means authorized by us, must be furnished to us at intervals we require. Within 30 days of a request, written proof of continued Disability and Appropriate Care by a Physician must be given to us.

Time of Payment

Disability Benefits will be paid at regular intervals of not less frequently than once a month. Any balance, unpaid at the end of any period for which we are liable, will be paid at that time.

To Whom Payable

Disability Benefits will be paid to you. If any person to whom benefits are payable is a minor or, in our opinion is not able to give a valid receipt, such payment will be made to his or her legal guardian. However, if no request for payment has been made by the legal guardian, we may, at our option, make payment to the person or institution appearing to have assumed custody and support.

If you die while any Disability Benefits remain unpaid, we may, at our option, make direct payment to any of your following living relatives: your spouse, your mother, your father, your children, your brothers or sisters; or to the executors or administrators of your estate. We may reduce the amount

payable by any indebtedness due.

Payment in the manner described above will release us from all liability for any payment made.

Physical Examination and Autopsy

We may, at our expense, exercise the right to examine any person for whom a claim is pending as often as we may reasonably require. Also, we may, at our expense, require an autopsy unless prohibited by law.

Legal Actions

No action at law or in equity may be brought to recover benefits under the Policy less than 60 days after written proof of loss, or proof by any other electronic/telephonic means authorized by us, has been furnished as required by the Policy. No such action shall be brought more than 3 years after the time satisfactory proof of loss is required to be furnished.

Time Limitations

If any time limit stated in the Policy for giving notice of claim or proof of loss, or for bringing any action at law or in equity, is less than that permitted by the law of the state in which you live when the Policy is issued, then the time limit provided in the Policy is extended to agree with the minimum permitted by the law of that state.

Physician/Patient Relationship

You have the right to choose any Physician who is practicing legally. We will in no way disturb the Physician/patient relationship.

TL-004724

ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

Premiums

The premiums for this Policy will be based on the rates currently in force, the plan and the amount of insurance in effect.

Reinstatement of Insurance

Your coverage may be reinstated if your insurance ends because you are on an Employer approved unpaid leave of absence. Your insurance may be reinstated only if reinstatement occurs within 12 weeks from the date it ends due to an Employer approved unpaid leave of absence.

For your insurance to be reinstated the following conditions must be met.

- 1. You must qualify under the Class Definition.
- 2. The required premium must be paid.
- 3. A written request for reinstatement and a new enrollment form for you must be received by us within 31 days from the date you return to Active Service.

Your reinstated insurance is effective on the date you return to Active Service. If you did not fully satisfy your Eligibility Waiting Period or Pre-Existing Condition Limitation (if any) before your insurance ended due to an unpaid leave of absence, you will receive credit for any time that was satisfied.

TL-004722

GENERAL PROVISIONS

Incontestability

All statements made by the Employer or by an Insured are representations not warranties. No statement will be used to deny or reduce benefits or as a defense to a claim, unless a copy of the instrument containing the statement has been furnished to the claimant. In the event of death or legal incapacity, the beneficiary or representative must receive the copy.

After two years from an Insured's effective date of insurance, or from the effective date of any added or increased benefits, no such statement will cause insurance to be contested except for fraud or eligibility for insurance.

Misstatement of Age

If an Insured's age has been misstated, we will adjust all benefits to the amounts that would have been purchased for the correct age.

Workers' Compensation Insurance

The Policy is not in lieu of and does not affect any requirements for insurance under any Workers' Compensation Insurance Law.

Assignment of Benefits

We will not be affected by the assignment of your certificate until the original assignment or a certified copy of the assignment is filed with us. We will not be responsible for the validity or sufficiency of an assignment. An assignment of benefits will operate so long as the assignment remains in force provided insurance under the Policy is in effect. This insurance may not be levied on, attached, garnisheed, or otherwise taken for a person's debts. This prohibition does not apply where contrary to law.

Clerical Error

A person's insurance will not be affected by error or delay in keeping records of insurance under the Policy. If such an error is found, the premium will be adjusted fairly.

TL-004728

DEFINITIONS

Please note, certain words used in this document have specific meanings. These terms will be capitalized throughout this document. The definition of any word, if not defined in the text where it is used, may be found either in this Definitions section or in the Schedule of Benefits.

Active Service

If you are an Employee, you are in Active Service on a day which is one of your Employer's scheduled work days if either of the following conditions are met.

- 1. You are actively at work. This means you are performing your regular occupation for the Employer on a Full-time basis, either at one of the Employer's usual places of business or at some location to which the Employer's business requires you to travel.
- 2. The day is a scheduled holiday, vacation day or period of Employer approved paid leave of absence.

You are in Active Service on a day which is not one of the Employer's scheduled work days only if you were in Active Service on the preceding scheduled work day.

Appropriate Care

Appropriate Care means the determination of an accurate and medically supported diagnosis of your Disability by a Physician, or a plan established by a Physician of ongoing medical treatment and care of your Disability that conforms to generally accepted medical standards, including frequency of treatment and care.

Consumer Price Index (CPI-W)

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers published by the U.S. Department of Labor. If the index is discontinued or changed, another nationally published index that is comparable to the CPI-W will be used.

Covered Earnings

Covered Earnings means your annual wage or salary including shift differential as reported by the Employer for work performed for the Employer as in effect just prior to the date your Disability begins. Covered Earnings are determined initially on the date an Employee applies for coverage. A change in the amount of Covered Earnings is effective on the first of the month following the change, if the Employer gives us written notice of the change and the required premium is paid.

It does not include any amounts received as bonus, commissions, overtime pay or other extra compensation.

Any increase in your Covered Earnings will not be effective during a period of continuous Disability.

Disability/Disabled

You are considered Disabled if, solely because of Injury or Sickness, you are either:

- 1. unable to perform all the material duties of your Regular Occupation or a Qualified Alternative; or
- 2. unable to earn 80% or more of your Indexed Covered Earnings.

After Disability Benefits have been payable for 36 months, you are considered Disabled if, solely due to Injury or Sickness, you are either:

- 1. unable to perform all the material duties of any occupation for which you are, or may reasonably become, qualified based on education, training or experience; or
- 2. unable to earn 80% or more of your Indexed Covered Earnings.

We will require proof of earnings and continued Disability.

Disability Earnings

Any wage or salary for any work performed for any Employer during your Disability, including commissions, bonus, overtime pay or other extra compensation.

Employee

For eligibility purposes, you are an Employee if you work for the Employer and are in one of the "Classes of Eligible Employees." Otherwise, you are an Employee if you are an employee of the Employer who is insured under the Policy.

Employer

The Employer who has subscribed to the Policyholder and for the benefit of whose Employees this policy has been issued. The Employer, named as the Subscriber on the front of this Policy, includes any affiliates or subsidiaries covered under the Policy. The Employer is acting as your agent for transactions relating to this insurance. You shall not consider any actions of the Employer as actions of the Insurance Company.

Full-time

Full-time means the number of hours set by the Employer as a regular work day for Employees in your

eligibility class.

Good Cause

A medical reason preventing participation in the Rehabilitation Plan or in a Transitional Work Arrangement. Satisfactory proof of Good Cause must be provided to us.

Indexed Covered Earnings

For the first 12 months Monthly Benefits are payable, your Indexed Covered Earnings are equal to your Covered Earnings. After 12 Monthly Benefits are payable, your Indexed Covered Earnings are your Covered Earnings plus an increase applied on each anniversary of the date Monthly Benefits became payable. The amount of each increase will be the lesser of:

- 1. 10% of your Indexed Covered Earnings during your preceding year of Disability; or
- 2. the rate of increase in the Consumer Price Index (CPI-W) during the preceding calendar year.

Injury

Any accidental loss or bodily harm that results directly or independently from all other causes from an Accident.

Insurability Requirement

An eligible person satisfies the Insurability Requirement for an amount of coverage on the day we agree in writing to accept you as insured for that amount. To determine a person's acceptability for coverage, we will require you to provide evidence of good health and may require it be provided at your expense.

Insurance Company

The Insurance Company underwriting the Policy is named on your certificate cover page. References to the Insurance Company have been changed to "we", "our", "ours", and "us" throughout the certificate.

Insured

You are an Insured if you are eligible for insurance under the Policy, insurance is elected for you, the required premium is paid and your coverage is in force under the Policy.

Optimum Ability

- 1. for the first 36 months that benefits are payable, the greatest extent of work you are able to do in your Regular Occupation;
- 2. after 36 months, the greatest extent of work you are able to do in any occupation based on education, training or experience.

Your ability to work is based on the following:

- 1. medical evidence you submitted;
- 2. consultation with your Physician;
- 3. evaluation of your ability to work by not more than three independent experts if required by us;
- 4. an offer of employment that meets your capacity to do the work is made by an employer.

There is no cost to you for evaluation by an independent expert when required by us to determine Optimum Ability.

The independent expert must be:

- 1. licensed, registered or certified as required by the laws of the state in which the evaluation is made; and
- 2. acting within the scope of that license, registration or certificate.

Physician

Physician means a licensed doctor practicing within the scope of his or her license and rendering care and treatment to an Insured that is appropriate for the condition and locality. The term does not include you,

your spouse, your immediate family (including parents, children, siblings, or spouses of any of the foregoing, whether the relationship derives from blood or marriage), or a person living in your household.

Prior Plan

The Prior Plan refers to the plan of insurance providing similar benefits to you, sponsored by the Employer and in effect directly prior to the Policy Effective Date.

Qualified Alternative

An occupation that meets all of the conditions that follow:

- 1. the material duties of the occupation can be performed by you based on your training, experience or education:
- 2. it is within the same geographic area as the Regular Occupation you held with the Employer on the date your Disability begins;
- 3. a job in that occupation is offered to you by the Employer; and
- 4. the wages for that occupation, including commissions and bonus are 80% or more of your Indexed Covered Earnings.

Regular Occupation

The occupation you routinely perform at the time the Disability begins. In evaluating the Disability, we will consider the duties of the occupation as it is normally performed in the general labor market in the national economy.

Rehabilitation Plan

A professionally developed, written plan designed to enable you to return to work. The Rehabilitation Plan will consist of one or more of the following phases:

- 1. assessment:
- 2. rehabilitation, under which we may provide, arrange or authorize education, vocational or physical rehabilitation or other appropriate services;
- work, which may include modified work, Transitional Work Arrangements, and work on a parttime basis.

Sickness

The term Sickness means a physical or mental illness.

Transitional Work Arrangement

Work at an occupation for wage or profit offered to you by any employer if all the following conditions are met:

- 1. the sum of wages, commissions, bonus and other compensation for that work is 20% or more of your Indexed Covered Earnings;
- 2. at the time the work is offered, you can perform, with or without accommodation, some or all of the material duties of that occupation; and
- 3. you are Disabled.

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UNDERWRITTEN BY: LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA a CIGNA Company

